Task Force Enlargement

Statistical Annex

March 2004

Basic statistics and trade

Trade data including provisional 2003 trade

Production: Directorate General for Information, European Parliament

by Jens Dalsgaard

Contents

Candidate countries:

Basic statistics for the acceding and candidate countries

Bulgaria:

Trade of the EU with Bulgaria: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Bulgaria by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Bulgaria: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Bulgaria: 1991-2002

Cyprus:

Trade of the EU with Cyprus: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Cyprus by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Cyprus: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Cyprus: 1991-2002

Czeck Republic:

Trade of the EU with Czeck Republic: 1993-2003
Trade of the EU with Czeck Republic by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Czeck Republic: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Czeck Republic: 1993-2002

Estonia:

Trade of the EU with Estonia: 1992-2003
Trade of the EU with Estonia by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Estonia: 2021 - Structural analyses
External trade of Estonia: 1994-2002

Hungary:

Trade of the EU with Hungary: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Hungary by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Hungary: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Hungary: 1991-2002

Latvia:

Trade of the EU with Latvia: 1992-2003
Trade of the EU with Latvia by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Latvia: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Latvia: 1994-2002

Lithuania:

Trade of the EU with Lithuania: 1992-2003
Trade of the EU with Lithuania by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Lithuania: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Lithuania: 1994-2002

Malta:

Trade of the EU with Malta: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Malta by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Malta: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Malta: 1991-2002

Poland:

Trade of the EU with Poland: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Poland by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Poland: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Poland: 1991-2002

Romania:

Trade of the EU with Romania: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Romania by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Romania: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Romania: 1991-2002

Slovakia:

Trade of the EU with Slovakia: 1993-2003
Trade of the EU with Slovakia by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Slovakia: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Slovakia: 1993-2002

Slovenia:

Trade of the EU with Slovenia: 1992-2003
Trade of the EU with Slovenia by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Slovenia: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Slovenia: 1993-2002

Turkey:

Trade of the EU with Turkey: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Turkey by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Turkey: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Turkey: 1991-2002

Trade of the EU with Acceding Countries by commodities: 2002
Total foreign direct investment: 1994-2002

Others

Russia:

Basic statistics for Belarus, Moldova, Russia and Ukraine
Trade of the EU with Russia: 1992-2003
Trade of the EU with Russia by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Russia: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Russia: 1994-2002

Switzerland:

Socio-economic indicators for Switzerland
Trade of the EU with Switzerland: 1991-2003
Trade of the EU with Switzerland by Member States: 1999-2003
Trade relations EU-Switzerland: 2002 - Structural analyses
External trade of Switzerland: 1991-2002

Basic statistics for the Western Balkan

Basic statistics for the Acceding and Candidate Countries

	Cyprus	Czech Rep.	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Slovak Rep.	Slovenia	European Union	Bulgaria	Romania	Turkey
Area (1000 sq. km)	9.3	78.9	45.2	93.0	64.6	65.2	0.3	312.7	49.0	20.3	3,191.1	110.9	237.5	774.8
Population (MIO, 1st January 2002)	0.759	10.2	1.36	10.2	2.35	3.48	0.39	38.6	5.4	1.99	377.1	7.8	22.4	63,9(7)
Population/sq.km	82	129	30	109	36	53	1,249	124	110	98	118	71	94	82
Infant mortality (per 1000, in 2001):	4.9	4.0	8.8	8.2	11.0	7.9	4.8	7.7	6.2	4.3	4.6	14.4	18.4	40.6
Expectation of life at birth, 1999/01: Women	80.4	78.5	76.0	75.7	75.6	77.7	79.3	78.4	77.2	79.7	81.4	75.3	74.8	70.6
Men	75.3	72.1	65.1	67.7	64.5	67.5	75.1	70.2	69.1	72.3	75.3	68.2	67.7	66.0
Demographic dependency 2001 (1):	52.0	42.7	48.8	45.8	48.6	51.3	47.5	44.7	43.7	42.0	49.6	46.2	45.6	58.2
Gross domestic product (2002), in 1000 MIO EUR:	10.8	73.9	6.9	69.9	8.9	14.6	4.1	200.2	25.1	23.4	9,161.3	16.6	48.4	191.7
GDP per capita in PPS EU=100 (2002)	74	60	41	57	39	39	52	39	47	74	100	25	25	23
Real growth of GDP, 2002	2.0	2.0	6.0	3.3	6.1	6.7	1.2	1.4	4.4	2.9	1.1	4.8	4.9	7.8
Real growth of GDP, 2003 (provisional)	2.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	6.0	6.6	0.8	3.3	3.8	2.1	0.8	4.5	4.6	5.1
Real growth of GDP, 2004 (forecast)	3.4	2.6	5.6	3.2	5.2	5.7	2.7	4.2	4.1	3.1	2.0	5.0	4.9	4.5
Real growth of GDP, 2005 (forecast)	4.2	3.3	5.1	3.4	5.7	6.0	2.9	4.8	4.3	3.7	2.4	5.5	5.1	5.0
Structure of economy (% of GDP) 2002: Agriculture	4.1	3.7	5.4	3.7	4.7	7.1	2.8	3.1	4.5	3.0	2.0	12.5	13.0	11.5
Services	75.6	57.9	65.3	65.6	70.6	62.2	69.1	66.5	63.6	61.8	71.0	59.7	49.4	60.0
General government budget bal. (% of GDP), 2003	-5.2	-8.0	0.0	-5.4	-2.7	-2.6	-7.5	-4.3	-5.1	-2.2	-2.7	0.0	-2.7	-8.0
Government debt, end of period (% og GDP), 2003	60.3	30.7	5.4	57.9	16.7	23.3	66.4	45.1	45.1	27.4	64.3	50.8	21.5	89.1
Private consumer deflator (%) (2003)	4.8	0.0	1.8	6.7	2.3	-0.9	1.3	0.8	6.8	5.9	1.8	2.0	15.1	29.0
Private consumer deflator (%) (2004)	2.0	3.5	4.0	5.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	7.6	5.2	1.8	3.0	11.4	16.6
Net official aid (2000, % of GDP)(2)	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.41	2.6	1.2	
External indicators:														
Exports as % of GDP (2002):	4.5	50.9	52.5	52.2	27.0	37.8	48.8	21.7	60.5	46.9	10.8	35.9	30.3	19.1
Balance of payment (2002, MIO EUR):									2000					
Balance on goods and services:	-680	-1,688	-650	-1,592	-951	-810	-58	-6,765	-497	330	66,559	-1,058	-2,751	-453
Current account:	-547	-4,741	-847	-2,795	-684	-762	-60	-5,293	-751	396	47,591	-718	-1,612	-1,567
Current account (% of GDP):	-5.1	-6.4	-12.3	-4.0	-7.7	-5.2	-1.5	-2.6	-3.6	1.7	0.5	-4.3	-3.3	-0.8
Total Direct Investment (in reporting economy):	649	9,855	301	903	404	753	-449	4,367	2,221	1,972	-64.190(3)	634	1,209	1,096
Total external debt (2001, MIO EUR):		24,209	3,183	33,805	6,373	5,857	1,709	69,635	12,412			10,731	13,006	128,480
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services:		11.2	7.4	37.2	13.7	31.0	3.5	28.0	16.8			17.4	18.8	40.0
Labour force:														
Unemployment (% of civilian labour force): 2003	3.9	7.8	8.6	5.6	12.4	12.3	7.0	20.6	17.7	6.4	8.1	15.3	6.5	11.2
Unemployment (% of civilian labour force): 2004	3.7	8.1	8.4	5.6	12.0	11.1	6.8	20.9	17.1	6.1	8.2	13.8	6.3	10.9
Agriculture (% of employment): 2002	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.0	15.3	18.6	2.3	19.6	6.6	9.7	4.0	10.7	37.7	
Employment rates (2002): Male	78.8	74.0	66.2	63.4	63.6	64.3	75.8	57.0	61.9	68.7	72.9	54.1	64.5	
Female	59.0	57.2	57.6	49.9	57.6	57.2	34.5	46.7	51.2	59.8	55.5	48.2	52.8	
2003 Transparency: Corruption Perceptions Index	6.1	3.9	5.5	4.8	3.8	4.7	n.a.	3.6	3.7	5.9	4,3-9,7(4)	3.9	2.8	3.1
Enviromental: Carbon Dioxide tonnes/capita: 2000	9.46	11.56	10.22	5.49	2.76	3.04	5.91	7.58	7.01	7.27	8.38	5.23	3.85	3.15
Internet hosts/10000 inhabitants (2002)	38.46	223.21	467.63	191.59	152.39	157.82	185.73	170.30	159.91	179.31	404,57(5)	42.28	18.35	22.98
Human development index (2001)(6):	0.891	0.861	0.833	0.837	0.811	0.824	0.856	0.841	0.836	0.881	0.923	0.795	0.773	0.734

Sources: EUROSTAT, European Commision, IMF, OECD, UN, ITU and World Bank

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament (27/11/2003)

(1) Population under 15 and over 64 as % of population between 15 and 64; **(2)** Slovenia, Malta and EU: Official development assistance received; **(3)** net; **(4)** Greece 4,3/Finland 9,7

(5) From 119,13 in Italy to 2343,12 in Finland; **(6)** Based on three indicators: 1) longevity, 2) educational attainment, 3) standard of living measured by GDP/capita in PPP (Human Dev. Report)

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Conversion rate: 2001: 1 EUR=0.896 USD; 2002: 1 EUR=0.946

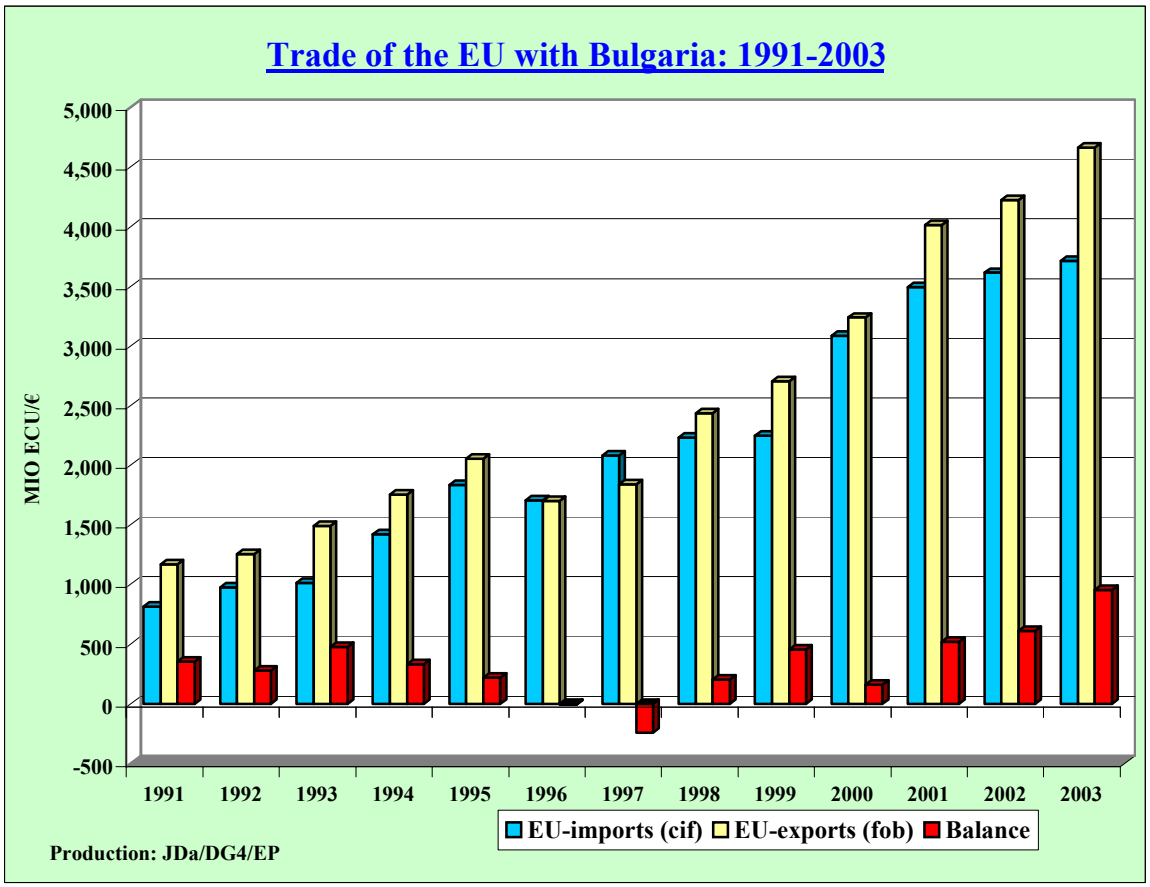
Trade of the EU with Bulgaria: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	814	1,167	353
1992	977	1,255	278
1993	1,014	1,488	474
1994	1,419	1,752	333
1995	1,836	2,052	216
1996	1,706	1,698	-8
1997	2,080	1,837	-243
1998	2,233	2,436	203
1999	2,249	2,703	454
2000	3,083	3,237	160
2001	3,492	4,012	516
2002	3,614	4,225	611
2003	3,711	4,664	952

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Bulgaria by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif)

1000 €

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	2,256,629	3,083,200	3,506,321	3,614,511	3,711,233	100.0	64.5
of which:							
France	209,505	298,931	371,611	324,728	356,788	9.7	70.3
Netherlands	96,359	100,650	118,790	128,203	117,669	3.2	22.1
Germany	471,344	573,080	679,495	700,797	799,787	21.7	69.7
Italy	531,481	734,634	949,831	976,910	1,033,896	28.1	94.5
United Kingdom	120,187	149,115	166,180	371,500	184,995	5.0	53.9
Ireland	2,734	4,242	5,284	6,617	6,421	0.2	134.9
Denmark	29,999	33,253	34,670	28,872	26,656	0.7	-11.1
Greece*	336,407	434,503	486,983	328,936	359,633	9.0	6.9
Portugal	20,858	14,908	20,075	26,446	14,510	0.4	-30.4
Spain	110,425	122,480	195,643	222,151	163,604	4.4	48.2
Belgium	214,690	483,222	320,578	321,557	426,011	11.6	98.4
Luxembourg	47	53	184	893	758	0.0	1,501.5
Sweden	21,361	23,925	30,225	32,966	36,472	1.0	70.7
Finland**	8,310	11,455	7,167	10,167	7,472	0.2	-10.1
Austria	82,922	98,747	119,604	133,767	176,559	4.8	112.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,705,548	3,237,410	4,025,494	4,233,041	4,663,709	100.0	72.4
of which:							
France	297,990	345,166	466,327	430,117	432,689	9.3	45.2
Netherlands	139,623	165,821	175,753	218,912	235,627	5.1	68.8
Germany	721,510	876,390	1,040,160	1,168,011	1,281,204	27.5	77.6
Italy	457,653	594,983	759,999	854,911	931,960	20.0	103.6
United Kingdom	115,464	139,650	193,562	211,315	218,542	4.7	89.3
Ireland	19,256	34,820	19,574	17,677	15,415	0.3	-20.0
Denmark	38,388	48,766	62,459	69,100	64,355	1.4	67.6
Greece*	391,330	487,997	650,200	586,353	725,434	15.4	85.4
Portugal	9,556	13,286	18,660	19,275	18,972	0.4	98.5
Spain	96,112	97,861	113,580	139,466	175,883	3.8	83.0
Belgium	97,325	116,543	165,619	146,090	171,889	3.7	76.6
Luxembourg	2,082	2,707	5,247	8,490	4,545	0.1	118.3
Sweden	57,907	48,319	57,340	51,622	68,524	1.5	18.3
Finland**	53,994	42,329	44,258	31,687	24,884	0.5	-53.9
Austria	207,356	222,771	252,755	280,015	293,787	6.3	41.7

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Bulgaria: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total (SITC 0-9)	3,614,511	100.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	883,438	24.4	149.4
of which:			NON-FERROUS METALS	68	314,620	8.7	170.3
A: Raw materials	656,072	18.2	IRON AND STEEL	67	236,224	6.5	163.9
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	303,911	8.4	GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD, ORES AND CONCENT	97	177,951	4.9	200.0
Raw materials (2+4)	233,344	6.5	FOOTWEAR	85	177,418	4.9	144.2
Energy (3)	118,816	3.3	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	122,701	3.4	38.6
B: Manufactured articles	2,736,493	75.7	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	121,836	3.4	68.4
Chemicals (5)	172,027	4.8	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	114,801	3.2	57.0
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	418,568	11.6	CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	04	102,434	2.8	184.5
Other manufactured products (6+8)	2,145,898	59.4	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	95,269	2.6	129.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total (SITC 0-9))	4,233,041	100.0	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	513,129	12.1	38.6
of which:			ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	364,392	8.6	13.4
A: Raw materials	379,180	9.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	299,554	7.1	149.4
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	202,145	4.8	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	288,090	6.8	57.0
Raw materials (2+4)	118,171	2.8	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	234,232	5.5	68.4
Energy (3)	58,865	1.4	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	224,962	5.3	24.4
B: Manufactured articles	3,716,814	87.8	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	196,769	4.6	21.8
Chemicals (5)	543,510	12.8	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	159,146	3.8	18.8
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,509,931	35.7	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	136,788	3.2	50.8
Other manufactured products (6+8)	1,663,373	39.3	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	106,609	2.5	70.3

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Bulgaria: 1991-2002

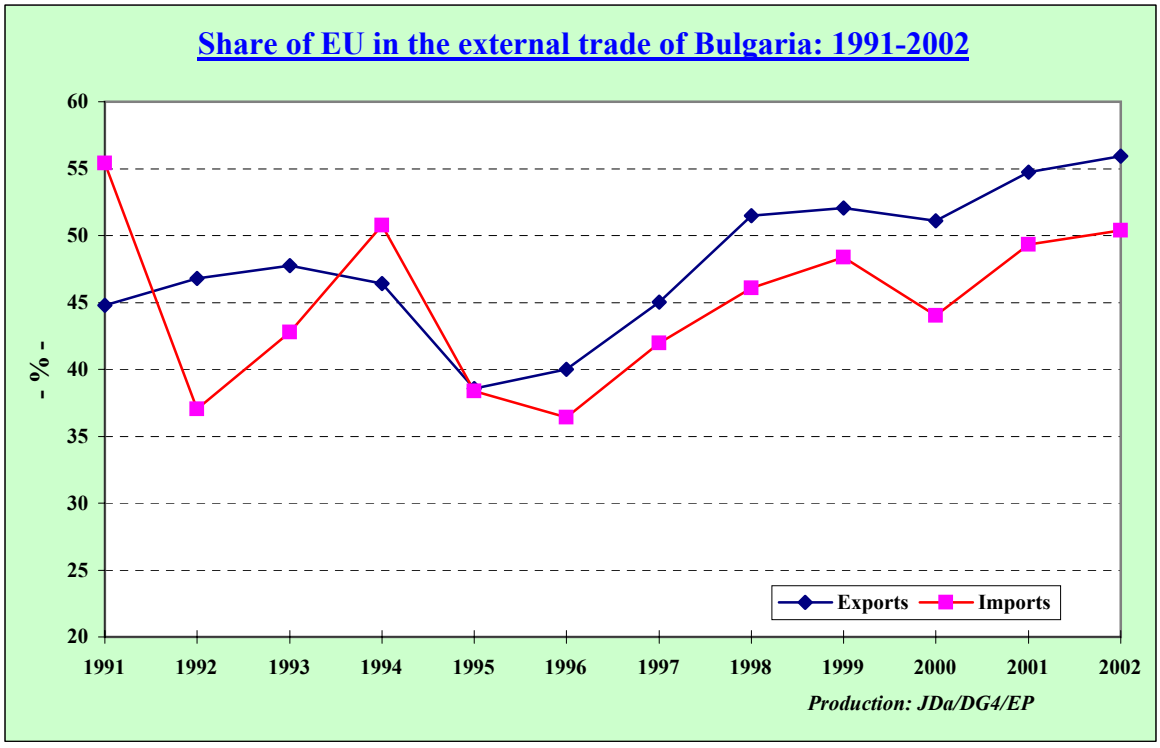
Mio ECU/€

	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	1,656	742	44.8	2,191	1,214	55.4
1992	1,883	881	46.8	3,347	1,239	37.0
1993	1,949	931	47.8	3,811	1,629	42.8
1994	2,832	1,315	46.4	3,938	2,000	50.8
1995	3,991	1,539	38.6	4,181	1,604	38.4
1996	3,765	1,506	40.0	3,852	1,402	36.4
1997	3,804	1,713	45.0	3,421	1,436	42.0
1998	3,702	1,906	51.5	4,499	2,074	46.1
1999	3,734	1,943	52.0	5,140	2,486	48.4
2000	5,253	2,684	51.1	7,085	3,119	44.0
2001	5,714	3,129	54.8	8,128	4,011	49.3
2002	5,949	3,327	55.9	8,313	4,186	50.4

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data



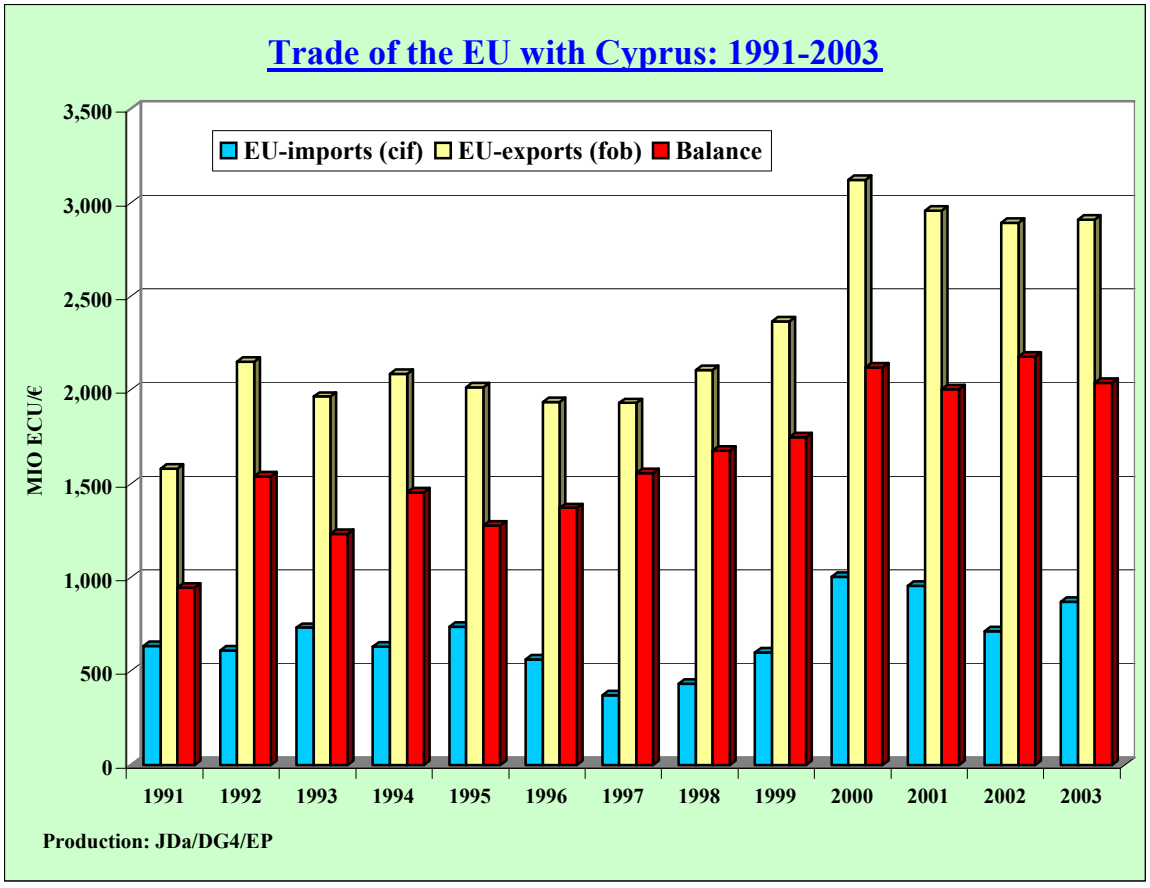
Trade of the EU with Cyprus: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	636	1,581	945
1992	610	2,150	1,540
1993	732	1,965	1,233
1994	631	2,086	1,455
1995	737	2,015	1,278
1996	564	1,935	1,371
1997	373	1,931	1,558
1998	432	2,108	1,676
1999	601	2,368	1,748
2000	1,004	3,123	2,120
2001	955	2,956	2,005
2002	714	2,893	2,178
2003	870	2,909	2,039

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Cyprus by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif)

1,000€

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	604,832	1,003,820	956,301	714,521	870,040	100.0	43.8
of which:							
France	151,239	331,502	306,050	140,980	167,406	19.9	10.7
Netherlands	18,347	19,328	17,611	23,019	22,518	2.6	22.7
Germany	46,550	179,628	142,873	52,192	167,898	19.2	260.7
Italy	26,670	24,974	16,612	20,818	18,944	2.2	-29.0
United Kingdom	253,443	299,093	300,830	313,359	317,642	36.3	25.3
Ireland	4,652	5,428	5,257	7,369	7,053	0.8	51.6
Denmark	6,946	3,649	3,101	4,715	4,319	0.5	-37.8
Greece*	54,594	87,336	96,963	82,000	93,164	10.6	70.6
Portugal	856	1,769	3,924	672	5,904	0.7	589.7
Spain	7,352	22,501	20,969	24,867	14,926	1.7	103.0
Belgium	22,149	17,515	26,582	29,764	37,552	4.3	69.5
Luxembourg	69	107	11	42	13	0.0	-81.8
Sweden	6,582	6,021	8,426	8,102	7,044	0.8	7.0
Finland**	2,428	2,248	2,140	2,613	2,736	0.3	12.7
Austria	2,955	2,723	4,951	4,009	2,920	0.3	-1.2

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,368,064	3,122,651	2,926,339	2,900,616	2,909,144	100.0	22.8
of which:							
France	374,031	584,145	553,327	474,428	413,471	14.7	10.5
Netherlands	97,858	138,139	125,612	145,153	139,619	4.8	42.7
Germany	390,628	361,294	376,321	436,275	444,004	15.3	13.7
Italy	336,700	412,754	382,570	387,455	439,469	15.2	30.5
United Kingdom	389,931	516,625	458,440	427,120	455,400	15.7	16.8
Ireland	22,357	42,646	30,774	29,760	23,680	0.8	5.9
Denmark	70,168	69,598	46,822	38,738	67,031	2.4	-4.5
Greece*	388,475	551,898	570,076	520,033	543,870	17.8	40.0
Portugal	13,441	17,998	14,859	14,495	15,678	0.5	16.6
Spain	113,175	159,817	145,771	136,865	164,906	5.7	45.7
Belgium	75,631	115,160	101,448	94,571	83,685	2.9	10.6
Luxembourg	1,389	1,519	1,822	1,213	932	0.0	-32.9
Sweden	50,536	95,254	63,481	73,746	57,204	2.0	13.2
Finland**	14,779	16,314	16,412	14,544	13,178	0.5	-10.8
Austria	28,968	39,492	38,604	106,220	47,019	1.6	62.3

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Cyprus: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	714,521	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	147,361	20.6	68.6
of which:			OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	127,335	17.8	55.0
A: Raw materials	153,467	21.5	VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	05	84,716	11.9	154.9
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	123,967	17.3	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	46,818	6.6	46.0
Raw materials (2+4)	28,038	3.9	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	33,431	4.7	33.8
Energy (3)	1,462	0.2	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC + CONTROLLING INSTRUM. + APPARA	87	25,947	3.6	60.1
B: Manufactured articles	554,331	77.6	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	23,038	3.2	40.9
Chemicals (5)	40,817	5.7	NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	66	21,520	3.0	40.2
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	339,230	47.5	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	20,071	2.8	55.6
Other manufactured products (6+8)	174,284	24.4	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	19,172	2.7	49.0

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,900,616	100.0	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	335,529	11.6	55.0
of which:			ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	282,213	9.7	68.6
A: Raw materials	368,487	12.7	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	171,796	5.9	12.3
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	255,355	8.8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	164,657	5.7	33.8
Raw materials (2+4)	36,252	1.2	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	156,532	5.4	46.0
Energy (3)	76,879	2.7	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	149,875	5.2	11.5
B: Manufactured articles	2,493,530	86.0	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	114,921	4.0	19.4
Chemicals (5)	315,609	10.9	ESSENTIAL OILS + PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISH + CLEA	55	99,973	3.4	6.9
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,266,855	43.7	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	89,646	3.1	40.9
Other manufactured products (6+8)	911,066	31.4	NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	66	85,444	2.9	40.2

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Cyprus: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	432	268	62.0	1,778	1,150	64.7
1992	394	238	60.4	2,162	1,424	65.9
1993	355	204	57.4	1,780	1,227	68.9
1994	373	201	53.9	2,098	1,334	63.6
1995	404	239	59.0	2,288	1,458	63.8
1996	385	214	55.4	2,428	1,523	62.7
1997	378	181	48.0	2,535	1,550	61.1
1998	380	192	50.4	2,721	1,800	66.1
1999	391	215	55.0	2,803	1,606	57.3
2000	435	245	56.3	3,386	1,940	57.3
2001	486	247	50.8	3,744	2,127	56.8
2002	485	262	54.0	3,880	2,164	55.8

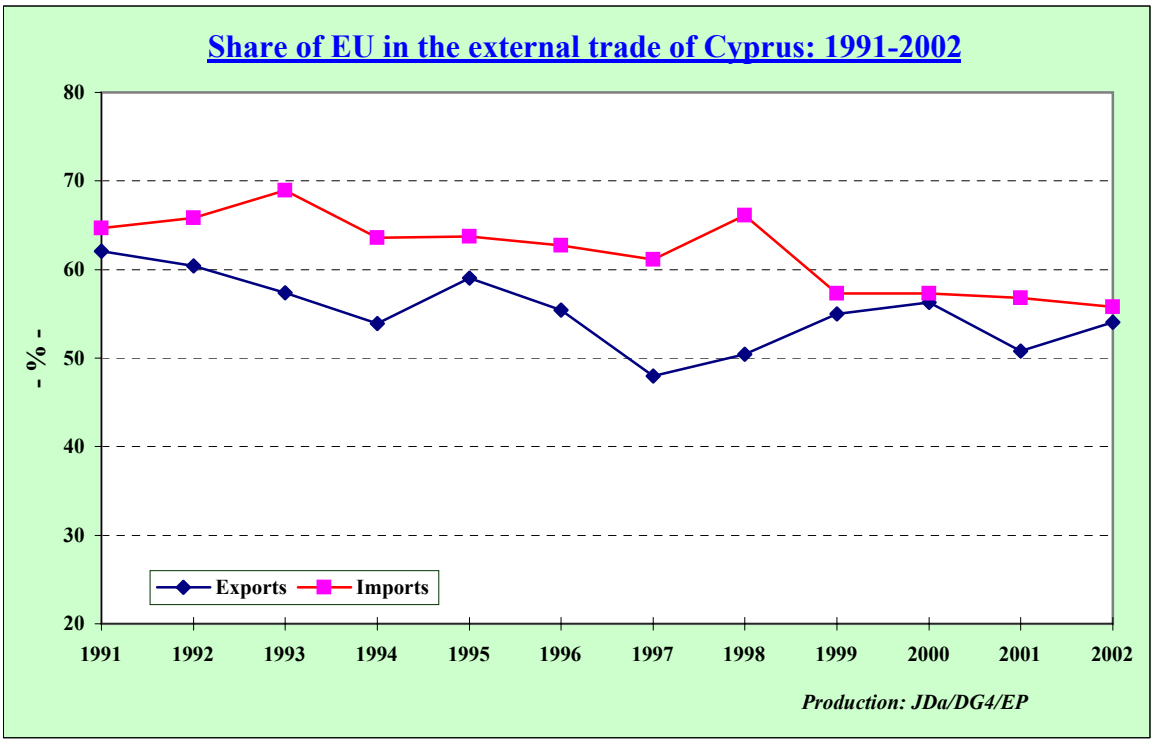
Sources: COMEXT, EUROSTAT (Comtrade)
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Remark: Import figures are for 1991-1998 corrected for re-export

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Cyprus: 1991-2002



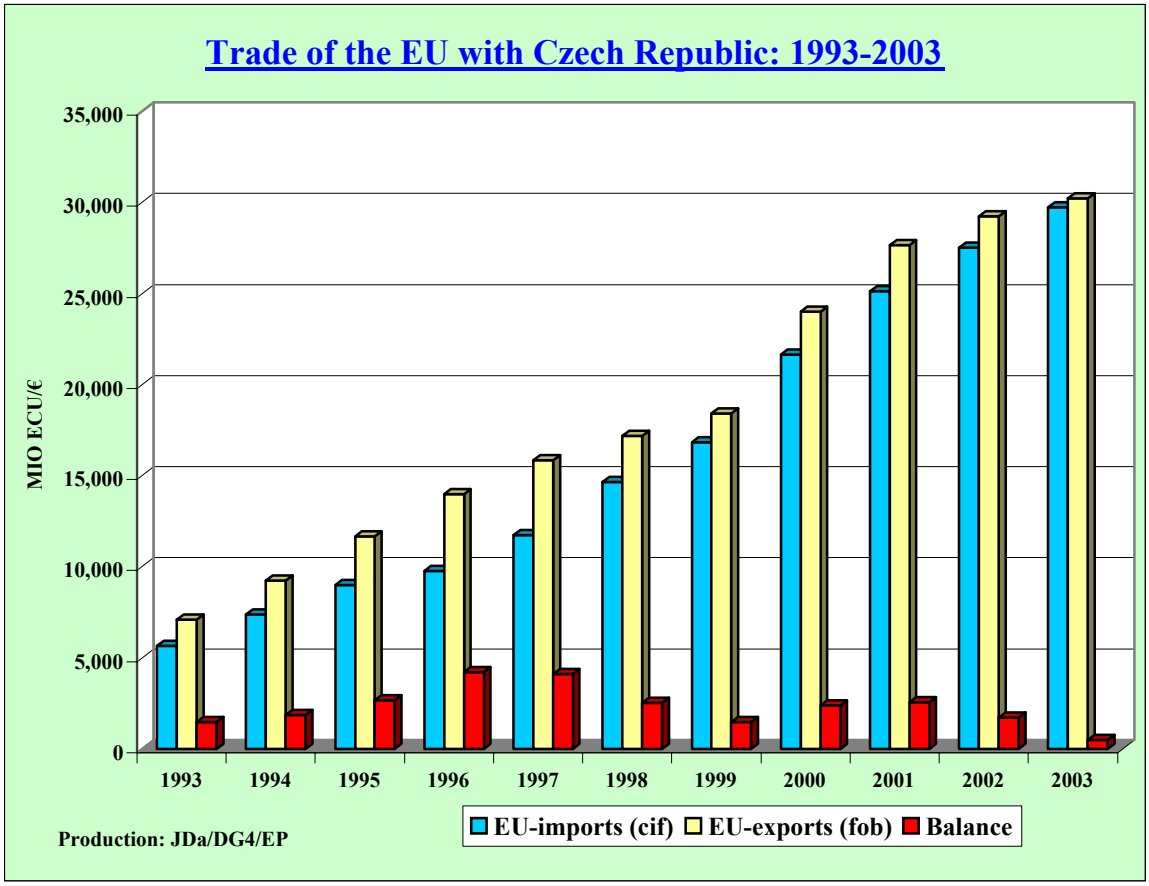
Trade of the EU with Czech Republic: 1993-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1993	5,636	7,087	1,451
1994	7,378	9,224	1,846
1995	8,996	11,653	2,657
1996	9,755	13,975	4,220
1997	11,737	15,836	4,099
1998	14,658	17,170	2,512
1999	16,842	18,429	1,482
2000	21,638	24,003	2,365
2001	25,136	27,674	2,541
2002	27,525	29,230	1,706
2003	29,723	30,221	497

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Czech Republic by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	16,843,808	21,638,025	25,136,256	27,538,293	29,723,441	100.0	76.5
of which:							
France	942,964	1,195,758	1,427,597	1,592,379	1,560,487	5.3	65.5
Netherlands	609,512	712,542	948,968	965,425	1,133,716	3.8	86.0
Germany	10,097,992	12,865,512	14,461,846	16,184,957	17,431,717	58.7	72.6
Italy	888,436	1,133,829	1,396,925	1,537,741	1,631,694	5.5	83.7
United Kingdom	907,001	1,352,995	1,800,465	1,988,673	2,038,697	6.9	124.8
Ireland	61,290	104,510	103,190	118,630	199,175	0.7	225.0
Denmark	160,651	169,591	205,088	223,883	237,052	0.8	47.6
Greece*	87,730	142,814	160,699	179,085	210,003	0.7	139.4
Portugal	99,990	134,317	146,682	165,178	128,297	0.4	28.3
Spain	409,523	504,178	659,783	726,711	831,094	2.8	102.9
Belgium	432,729	635,868	837,742	754,630	822,383	2.7	90.0
Luxembourg	38,634	95,895	226,383	167,820	94,144	0.3	143.7
Sweden	308,848	425,530	368,013	433,139	492,998	1.7	59.6
Finland**	155,441	225,466	226,752	199,117	202,843	0.7	30.5
Austria	1,643,066	1,939,219	2,166,125	2,300,927	2,709,141	9.1	64.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	18,433,117	24,002,894	27,673,958	29,141,540	30,220,874	100.0	63.9
of which:							
France	1,335,958	1,833,713	2,183,969	2,148,164	2,123,499	7.1	58.9
Netherlands	827,889	1,068,880	1,304,029	1,568,213	1,634,746	5.4	97.5
Germany	10,037,143	12,797,020	14,939,765	16,008,560	16,719,541	55.3	66.6
Italy	1,339,755	1,691,768	2,144,176	2,164,647	2,514,629	8.3	87.7
United Kingdom	1,106,480	1,509,349	1,713,395	1,618,003	1,416,238	4.7	28.0
Ireland	210,421	353,013	260,785	198,238	176,513	0.6	-16.1
Denmark	171,623	197,270	226,687	250,080	268,991	0.9	56.7
Greece*	45,436	58,409	66,634	62,727	63,312	0.2	39.3
Portugal	25,745	41,523	58,947	59,199	72,474	0.2	181.5
Spain	351,729	638,709	734,290	793,755	842,657	2.8	139.6
Belgium	611,128	864,430	1,071,951	1,234,358	1,248,405	4.1	104.3
Luxembourg	41,454	58,139	63,842	80,379	77,237	0.3	86.3
Sweden	402,207	556,973	483,124	462,176	484,544	1.6	20.5
Finland**	221,154	307,058	236,692	212,732	215,288	0.7	-2.7
Austria	1,704,993	2,026,640	2,185,673	2,280,310	2,362,799	7.8	38.6

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Czech Republic: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	27,538,293	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	4,755,040	17.3	114.1
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	2,883,484	10.5	95.2
A: Raw materials	1,796,880	6.5	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	2,081,127	7.6	99.3
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	436,612	1.6	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	1,769,738	6.4	121.9
Raw materials (2+4)	892,678	3.2	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,725,091	6.3	110.8
Energy (3)	467,591	1.7	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	1,189,429	4.3	90.5
B: Manufactured articles	25,398,490	92.2	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	999,319	3.6	156.7
Chemicals (5)	1,014,092	3.7	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	989,033	3.6	98.4
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	14,839,553	53.9	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	985,295	3.6	112.3
Other manufactured products (6+8)	9,544,844	34.7	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	941,655	3.4	87.0

EU-exports (fob)

Total	29,141,540	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	3,581,061	12.3	114.1
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	3,176,778	10.9	95.2
A: Raw materials	2,132,097	7.3	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	2,111,602	7.2	99.3
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,104,669	3.8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	1,438,505	4.9	90.5
Raw materials (2+4)	543,287	1.9	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,389,972	4.8	110.8
Energy (3)	484,141	1.7	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	1,224,064	4.2	87.0
B: Manufactured articles	26,204,209	89.9	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	1,133,538	3.9	121.9
Chemicals (5)	3,485,497	12.0	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	1,020,376	3.5	98.4
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	13,508,337	46.4	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	973,355	3.3	13.5
Other manufactured products (6+8)	9,210,376	31.6	IRON AND STEEL	67	931,301	3.2	94.7

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Czech Republic: 1993-2002

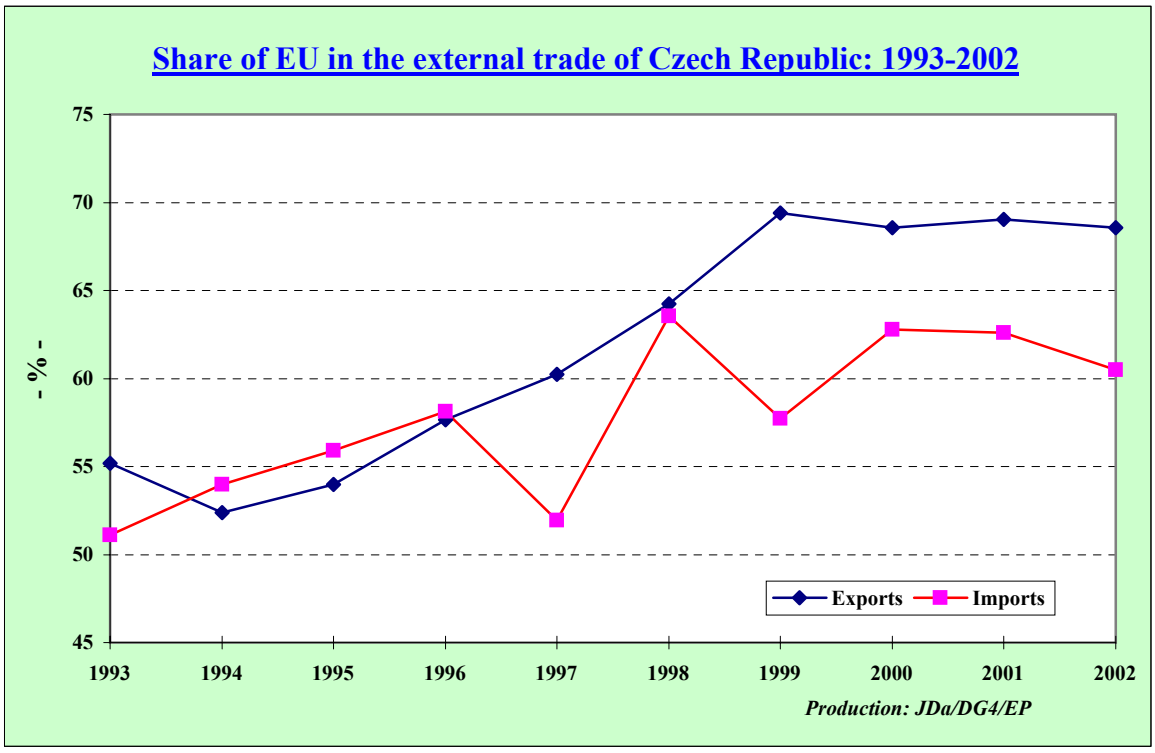
Mio ECU/€

	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1993	9,833	5,426	55.2	11,789	6,027	51.1
1994	12,005	6,289	52.4	13,724	7,409	54.0
1995	13,133	7,090	54.0	17,563	9,822	55.9
1996	17,431	10,049	57.7	24,166	14,045	58.1
1997	19,844	11,955	60.2	26,178	13,600	52.0
1998	23,566	15,142	64.3	28,345	18,015	63.6
1999	24,917	17,290	69.4	29,706	17,151	57.7
2000	31,501	21,593	68.5	34,619	21,737	62.8
2001	37,208	25,683	69.0	40,529	25,371	62.6
2002	37,634	25,802	68.6	39,490	23,885	60.5

Sources: COMEXT-COMTRADE, EUROSTAT
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and <u>underlined</u> text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data



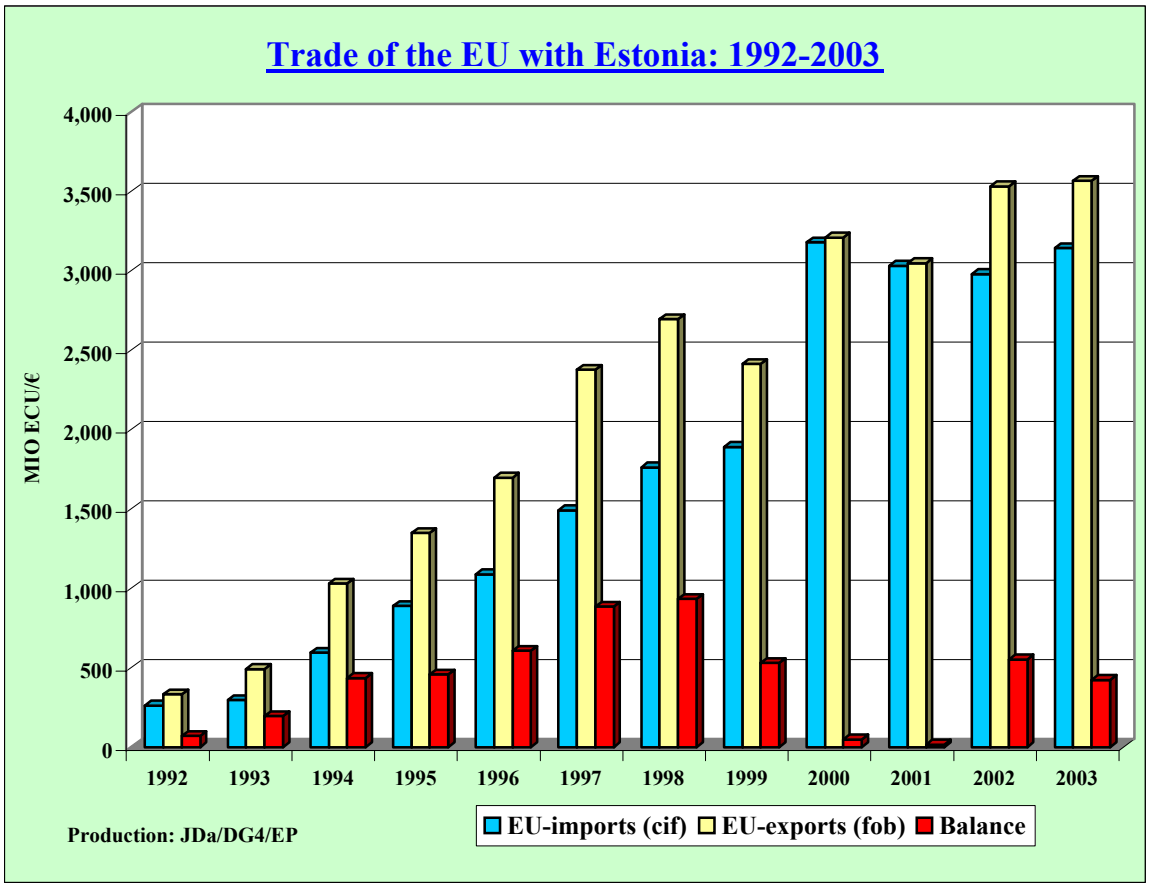
Trade of the EU with Estonia: 1992-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1992	262	334	72
1993	296	492	196
1994	594	1,030	436
1995	889	1,348	459
1996	1,089	1,697	608
1997	1,492	2,378	886
1998	1,763	2,695	933
1999	1,891	2,413	531
2000	3,179	3,209	49
2001	3,032	3,047	16
2002	2,979	3,532	553
2003	3,142	3,565	423

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Estonia by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000€**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	1,891,259	3,175,875	3,031,745	2,964,496	3,142,066	100.0	66.1
of which:							
France	38,327	57,122	93,403	53,521	76,128	2.4	98.6
Netherlands	169,422	335,370	174,432	156,791	156,900	5.0	-7.4
Germany	207,140	322,448	286,018	369,723	469,189	14.9	126.5
Italy	34,726	43,019	53,244	51,562	55,756	1.8	60.6
United Kingdom	136,170	190,238	233,531	354,004	249,037	7.9	82.9
Ireland	5,998	14,525	16,374	22,954	30,937	1.0	415.8
Denmark	116,580	169,204	188,952	188,180	163,522	5.3	40.3
Greece*	1,366	2,195	3,719	4,479	6,157	0.2	350.8
Portugal	8,074	12,239	5,967	24,308	37,948	1.2	370.0
Spain	26,025	35,876	96,184	76,811	38,187	1.2	46.7
Belgium	41,447	79,457	91,042	69,480	118,875	3.7	186.8
Luxembourg	312	82	178	1,735	1,504	0.0	382.3
Sweden	532,451	855,337	569,283	592,975	650,657	20.7	22.2
Finland**	560,004	1,041,662	1,201,982	977,099	1,050,441	33.5	87.6
Austria	13,220	17,102	17,437	20,873	36,829	1.2	178.6

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,412,888	3,209,021	3,047,415	3,538,532	3,565,327	100.0	47.8
of which:							
France	65,041	92,018	144,964	163,853	187,393	5.4	188.1
Netherlands	89,445	114,985	130,947	158,060	177,695	5.0	98.7
Germany	309,711	432,384	527,868	620,311	711,204	19.9	129.6
Italy	93,280	116,733	164,927	217,190	168,603	4.7	80.7
United Kingdom	78,787	105,290	124,104	144,605	119,220	3.3	51.3
Ireland	10,161	25,939	41,689	31,837	23,942	0.7	135.6
Denmark	94,965	129,845	136,951	153,565	145,247	4.1	52.9
Greece*	2,090	2,718	5,132	7,539	6,626	0.2	217.0
Portugal	2,913	3,786	6,097	6,466	6,735	0.2	131.2
Spain	19,634	31,083	35,157	49,022	61,718	1.7	214.3
Belgium	55,199	70,686	83,760	101,022	109,130	3.0	97.7
Luxembourg	553	961	2,161	2,239	3,262	0.1	490.3
Sweden	364,816	509,014	496,266	550,696	608,166	17.0	66.7
Finland**	1,201,096	1,538,855	1,094,165	1,262,052	1,168,095	32.7	-2.7
Austria	25,197	34,725	53,227	70,074	68,292	1.9	171.0

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Estonia: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	2,964,496	100.0	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	501,077	16.9	148.1
of which:			PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	371,923	12.5	184.6
A: Raw materials	918,090	31.0	CORK AND WOOD	24	339,661	11.5	196.1
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	98,321	3.3	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	234,795	7.9	173.0
Raw materials (2+4)	391,347	13.2	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	190,802	6.4	145.0
Energy (3)	428,422	14.5	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	161,844	5.5	66.9
B: Manufactured articles	2,041,354	68.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	140,531	4.7	90.9
Chemicals (5)	46,655	1.6	CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	63	128,495	4.3	156.9
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	883,235	29.8	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	119,065	4.0	84.8
Other manufactured products (6+8)	1,111,465	37.5	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	83,029	2.8	35.3

EU-exports (fob)

Total	3,538,532	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	386,883	10.9	35.3
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	322,101	9.1	66.9
A: Raw materials	392,787	11.1	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	195,839	5.5	28.1
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	264,213	7.5	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	184,987	5.2	41.9
Raw materials (2+4)	97,207	2.7	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	175,725	5.0	148.1
Energy (3)	31,367	0.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	168,775	4.8	90.9
B: Manufactured articles	3,062,569	86.5	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	161,722	4.6	84.8
Chemicals (5)	350,747	9.9	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	160,431	4.5	65.8
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,584,002	44.8	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	154,899	4.4	16.3
Other manufactured products (6+8)	1,127,820	31.9	IRON AND STEEL	67	102,858	2.9	15.5

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Estonia: 1994-2002

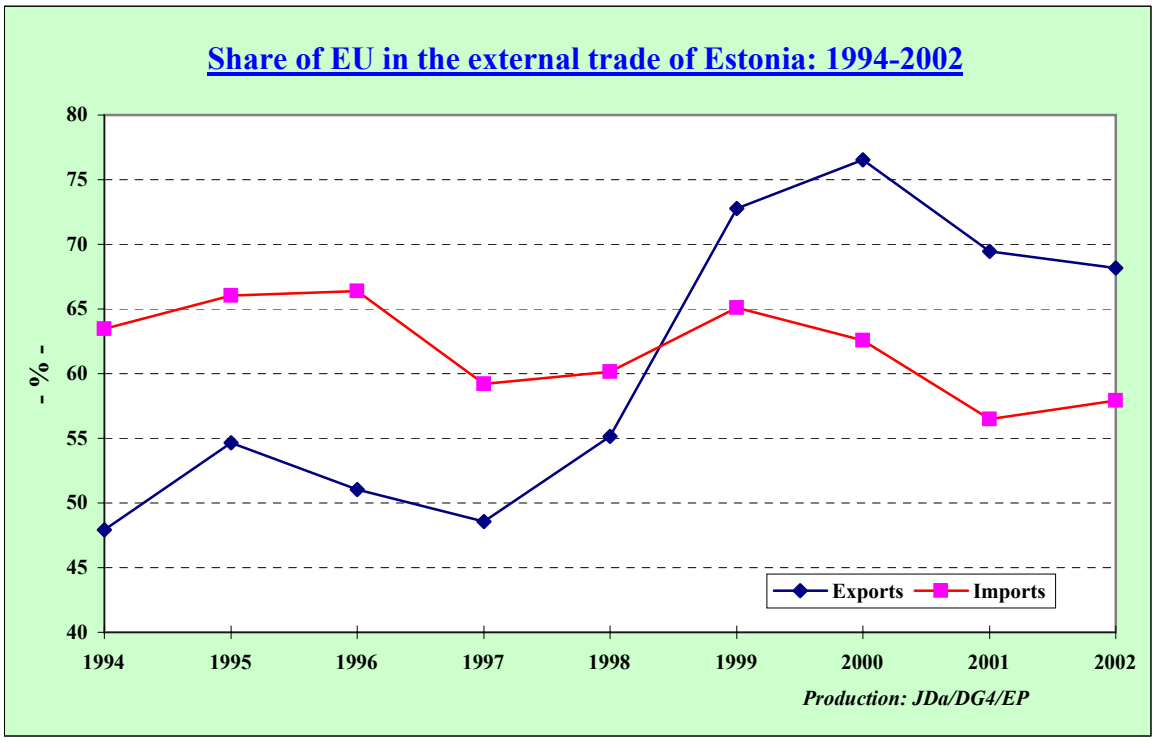
Mio ECU/€

	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1994	1,103	528	47.9	1,399	888	63.5
1995	1,407	769	54.7	1,947	1,285	66.0
1996	1,635	835	51.0	2,457	1,631	66.4
1997	2,585	1,256	48.6	3,912	2,316	59.2
1998	2,893	1,595	55.1	4,270	2,568	60.1
1999	2,259	1,644	72.8	3,224	2,099	65.1
2000	3,443	2,635	76.5	4,617	2,890	62.6
2001	3,696	2,567	69.5	4,798	2,711	56.5
2002	3,628	2,473	68.2	5,079	2,941	57.9

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data



Trade of the EU with Hungary: 1991-2002

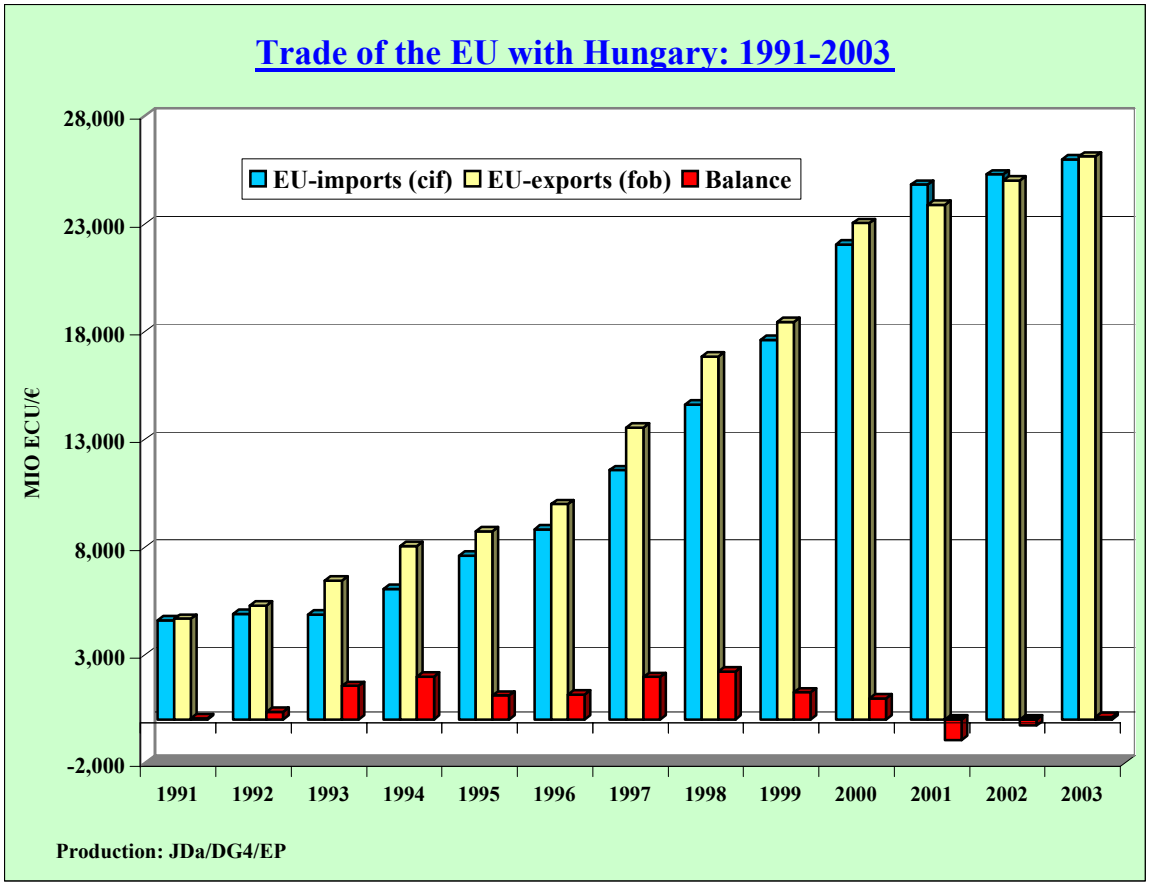
MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	4,609	4,687	78
1992	4,915	5,284	369
1993	4,878	6,447	1,569
1994	6,060	8,066	2,006
1995	7,610	8,729	1,119
1996	8,827	10,001	1,174
1997	11,576	13,560	1,984
1998	14,608	16,843	2,235
1999	17,623	18,442	1,271
2000	22,046	23,039	978
2001	24,817	23,878	-946
2002	25,294	25,018	-276
2003	26,003	26,125	121

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Trade of the EU with Hungary: 1991-2003



Trade of the EU with Hungary by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	17,624,426	22,046,437	24,825,307	25,263,828	26,003,333	100.0	47.5
of which:							
France	1,055,637	1,569,712	1,640,840	1,638,355	1,692,998	6.5	60.4
Netherlands	1,179,291	1,394,719	1,273,593	1,315,502	1,116,205	4.3	-5.3
Germany	8,465,949	9,939,174	11,208,495	11,699,071	11,874,652	45.7	40.3
Italy	1,413,135	1,712,758	1,945,445	1,915,575	1,860,424	7.2	31.7
United Kingdom	976,449	1,099,036	1,195,762	1,378,767	1,656,079	6.4	69.6
Ireland	278,375	304,264	314,049	143,858	82,931	0.3	-70.2
Denmark	103,345	127,124	158,904	190,120	223,698	0.9	116.5
Greece*	73,500	120,055	128,620	133,387	145,622	0.5	98.1
Portugal	69,646	65,832	65,298	72,136	68,252	0.3	-2.0
Spain	350,699	517,375	547,816	651,288	824,825	3.2	135.2
Belgium	903,461	1,161,069	1,580,665	1,412,488	1,060,489	4.1	17.4
Luxembourg	5,365	18,451	19,462	22,167	23,475	0.1	337.6
Sweden	220,861	273,728	299,091	324,615	448,998	1.7	103.3
Finland**	98,755	106,256	139,854	155,798	235,514	0.9	138.5
Austria	2,429,956	3,636,885	4,307,414	4,210,700	4,689,170	18.1	93.0

EU-exports (fob)

Total	18,441,540	23,039,284	23,877,769	25,035,698	26,124,555	100.0	41.7
of which:							
France	1,138,588	1,617,935	1,865,093	1,969,499	1,963,056	7.6	72.4
Netherlands	830,988	1,183,551	1,185,659	1,361,744	1,595,582	6.1	92.0
Germany	8,481,411	10,299,213	10,519,859	11,183,796	11,868,481	45.4	39.9
Italy	1,837,615	2,432,238	2,988,016	2,724,276	2,870,359	11.0	56.2
United Kingdom	730,774	963,146	960,963	1,157,543	1,210,381	4.6	65.6
Ireland	170,167	225,698	169,224	143,343	136,160	0.5	-20.0
Denmark	130,348	145,066	190,058	234,394	240,349	0.9	84.4
Greece*	46,307	54,616	65,448	71,311	59,909	0.2	29.4
Portugal	81,790	117,928	97,079	89,949	94,329	0.4	15.3
Spain	371,698	532,813	599,940	630,029	729,728	2.8	96.3
Belgium	908,534	996,512	957,000	1,053,785	1,131,684	4.2	24.6
Luxembourg	27,842	43,130	32,460	37,413	49,314	0.2	77.1
Sweden	300,485	409,611	333,893	444,041	469,654	1.8	56.3
Finland**	266,131	358,601	321,130	346,407	365,326	1.4	37.3
Austria	3,118,862	3,659,227	3,591,948	3,588,168	3,340,243	12.8	7.1

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Hungary: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	25,263,828	100.0	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	3,549,356	14.0	150.5
of which:			POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	3,524,280	13.9	157.9
A: Raw materials	2,051,534	8.1	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	3,026,063	12.0	94.7
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,226,585	4.9	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	2,766,978	11.0	73.2
Raw materials (2+4)	519,928	2.1	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	1,727,861	6.8	124.7
Energy (3)	305,021	1.2	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	1,026,598	4.1	142.0
B: Manufactured articles	23,081,920	91.4	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	51	811,678	3.2	143.8
Chemicals (5)	1,488,441	5.9	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	693,290	2.7	67.1
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	16,035,517	63.5	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	602,513	2.4	78.8
Other manufactured products (6+8)	5,557,963	22.0	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	594,080	2.4	74.5

EU-exports (fob)

Total	25,035,698	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	4,794,000	19.1	73.2
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	3,367,158	13.4	94.7
A: Raw materials	1,187,410	4.7	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	1,372,911	5.5	67.1
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	628,297	2.5	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	1,167,491	4.7	150.5
Raw materials (2+4)	333,173	1.3	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	1,044,088	4.2	124.7
Energy (3)	225,940	0.9	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,000,527	4.0	74.5
B: Manufactured articles	23,421,489	93.6	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	939,887	3.8	157.9
Chemicals (5)	2,658,011	10.6	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	926,076	3.7	78.8
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	14,060,947	56.2	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	882,774	3.5	67.3
Other manufactured products (6+8)	6,702,531	26.8	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	823,011	3.3	54.5

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Hungary: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

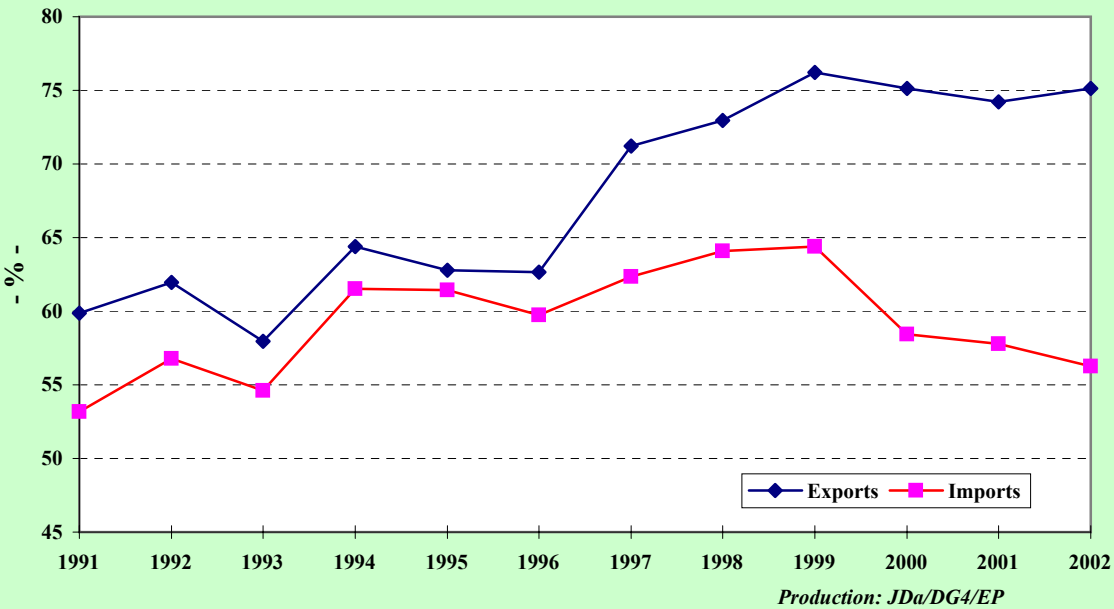
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	8,047	4,819	59.9	8,943	4,756	53.2
1992	8,264	5,118	61.9	8,559	4,859	56.8
1993	7,342	4,254	57.9	10,578	5,777	54.6
1994	8,901	5,732	64.4	12,147	7,474	61.5
1995	9,833	6,175	62.8	11,837	7,274	61.5
1996	10,352	6,485	62.6	12,766	7,627	59.7
1997	16,842	11,995	71.2	18,724	11,675	62.4
1998	20,521	14,969	72.9	22,948	14,705	64.1
1999	23,487	17,902	76.2	26,286	16,930	64.4
2000	30,524	22,929	75.1	34,833	20,348	58.4
2001	33,983	25,226	74.2	37,535	21,692	57.8
2002	36,503	27,425	75.1	39,927	22,459	56.2

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Hungary: 1991-2002



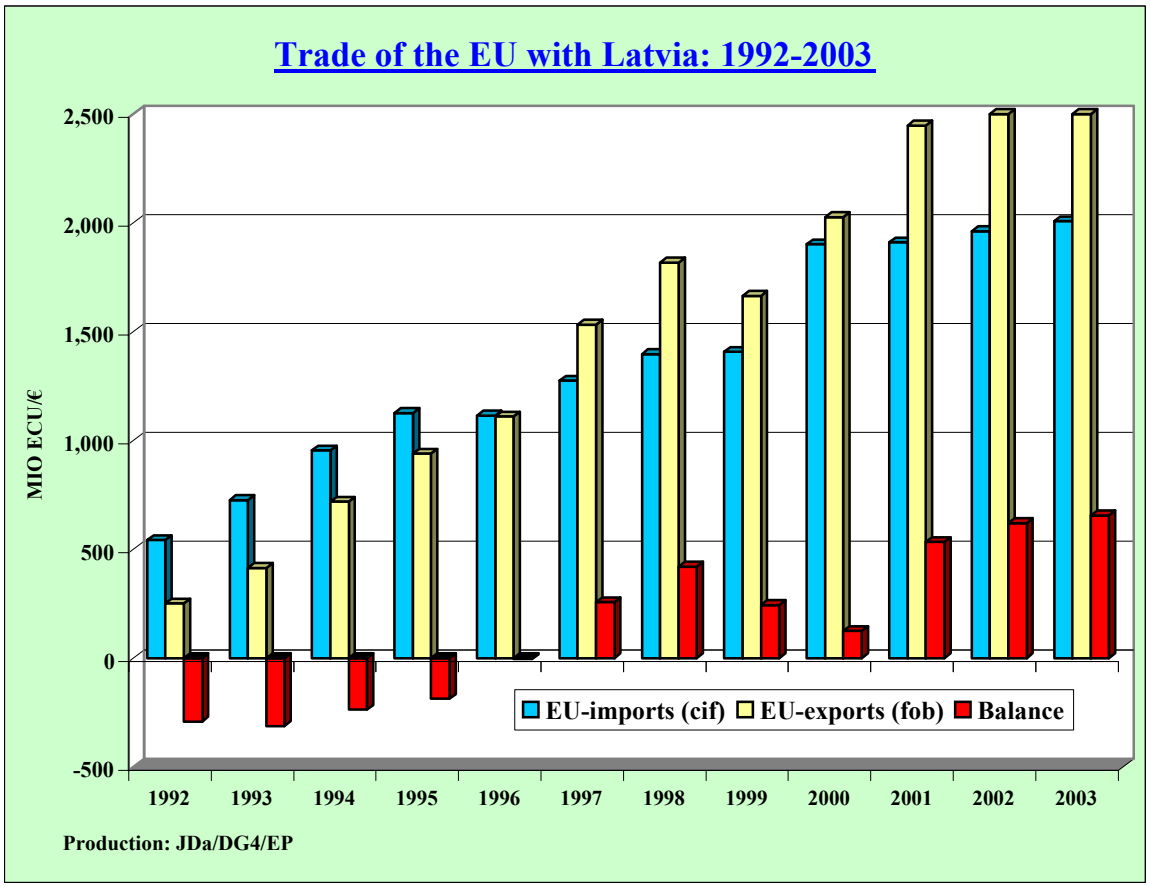
Trade of the EU with Latvia: 1992-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1992	542	251	-291
1993	727	415	-312
1994	955	719	-236
1995	1,126	939	-187
1996	1,115	1,110	-5
1997	1,275	1,532	257
1998	1,397	1,818	421
1999	1,408	1,664	244
2000	1,901	2,026	125
2001	1,910	2,447	534
2002	1,962	2,582	620
2003	2,008	2,664	656

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Latvia by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	1,408,204	1,900,949	1,910,030	1,949,210	2,007,530	100.0	42.6
of which:							
France	31,973	60,247	169,595	76,484	70,557	3.7	120.7
Netherlands	218,707	356,291	97,574	100,782	132,443	6.6	-39.4
Germany	314,302	396,837	428,136	406,245	410,053	20.5	30.5
Italy	40,477	53,028	50,135	62,330	62,910	3.1	55.4
United Kingdom	317,509	441,545	455,339	581,000	595,788	29.6	87.6
Ireland	32,217	36,460	25,627	25,973	43,832	2.2	36.1
Denmark	120,185	140,641	187,612	163,316	151,157	7.4	25.8
Greece*	1,455	1,266	13,657	8,892	3,281	0.1	125.5
Portugal	2,190	2,564	21,160	22,060	24,222	1.2	1,005.8
Spain	19,247	15,209	26,650	20,437	40,005	2.0	107.9
Belgium	33,950	33,084	61,816	44,469	39,502	2.0	16.4
Luxembourg	436	1,524	1,365	1,214	433	0.0	-0.7
Sweden	228,177	282,416	291,146	346,794	337,244	16.8	47.8
Finland**	36,595	66,314	64,174	73,069	80,069	4.0	118.8
Austria	10,782	13,524	16,045	16,146	16,035	0.8	48.7

EU-exports (fob)

Total	1,664,456	2,026,301	2,447,300	2,587,820	2,663,636	100.0	60.0
of which:							
France	113,673	142,557	142,830	140,574	142,529	5.2	25.4
Netherlands	131,126	152,508	180,769	185,328	165,545	6.2	26.2
Germany	479,322	620,428	814,673	875,641	890,360	33.5	85.8
Italy	116,342	148,596	218,178	230,229	269,988	10.2	132.1
United Kingdom	101,632	137,163	136,752	121,920	161,403	6.1	58.8
Ireland	10,949	16,779	18,113	16,057	19,621	0.7	79.2
Denmark	112,769	120,331	150,132	157,631	143,483	5.4	27.2
Greece*	6,294	5,485	6,215	6,923	5,932	0.2	-5.8
Portugal	2,901	4,333	5,279	8,821	5,799	0.2	99.9
Spain	24,884	36,287	54,683	56,508	63,616	2.4	155.6
Belgium	72,979	73,003	95,557	100,935	89,360	3.3	22.4
Luxembourg	1,316	4,253	4,809	5,279	4,449	0.2	238.0
Sweden	195,891	226,855	252,404	271,375	307,661	11.6	57.1
Finland**	258,093	299,881	301,311	323,226	313,438	11.8	21.4
Austria	36,283	37,840	65,594	87,374	80,452	3.0	121.7

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Latvia: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	1,949,210	100.0	CORK AND WOOD	24	659,743	33.8	199.3
of which:			PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	255,495	13.1	186.9
A: Raw materials	1,079,150	55.4	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	200,745	10.3	149.6
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	58,906	3.0	CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	63	162,481	8.3	177.8
Raw materials (2+4)	690,187	35.4	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	91,575	4.7	141.6
Energy (3)	330,057	16.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	87,053	4.5	82.3
B: Manufactured articles	862,810	44.3	COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	32	74,562	3.8	200.0
Chemicals (5)	31,027	1.6	IRON AND STEEL	67	69,999	3.6	138.2
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	88,126	4.5	NON-FERROUS METALS	68	47,354	2.4	140.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	743,658	38.2	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	30,254	1.6	39.3

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,587,820	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	256,574	9.9	7.9
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	199,339	7.7	18.2
A: Raw materials	310,480	12.0	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	169,271	6.5	14.6
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	233,539	9.0	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	152,188	5.9	15.8
Raw materials (2+4)	58,936	2.3	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	124,495	4.8	82.3
Energy (3)	18,005	0.7	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	123,905	4.8	39.3
B: Manufactured articles	2,195,481	84.8	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	111,605	4.3	11.2
Chemicals (5)	308,660	11.9	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	110,664	4.3	15.0
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,064,366	41.1	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	109,935	4.2	37.2
Other manufactured products (6+8)	822,455	31.8	PAPER, PAPERBOARD + ART. OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAI	64	108,563	4.2	3.5

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Latvia: 1994-2002

Mio ECU/€

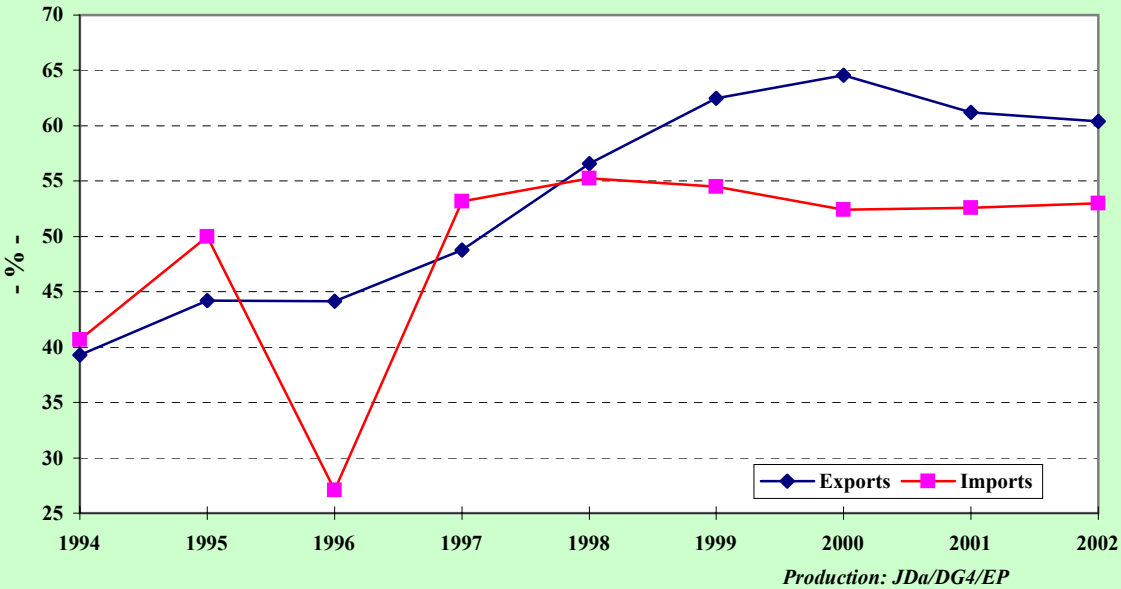
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1994	832	327	39.3	1,148	467	40.7
1995	981	434	44.2	1,384	692	50.0
1996	1,121	495	44.1	1,820	493	27.1
1997	1,474	719	48.8	2,399	1,275	53.1
1998	1,616	915	56.6	2,847	1,573	55.3
1999	1,617	1,010	62.5	2,771	1,510	54.5
2000	2,023	1,306	64.6	3,466	1,817	52.4
2001	2,234	1,367	61.2	3,915	2,058	52.6
2002	2,417	1,459	60.4	4,279	2,266	53.0

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Latvia: 1994-2002



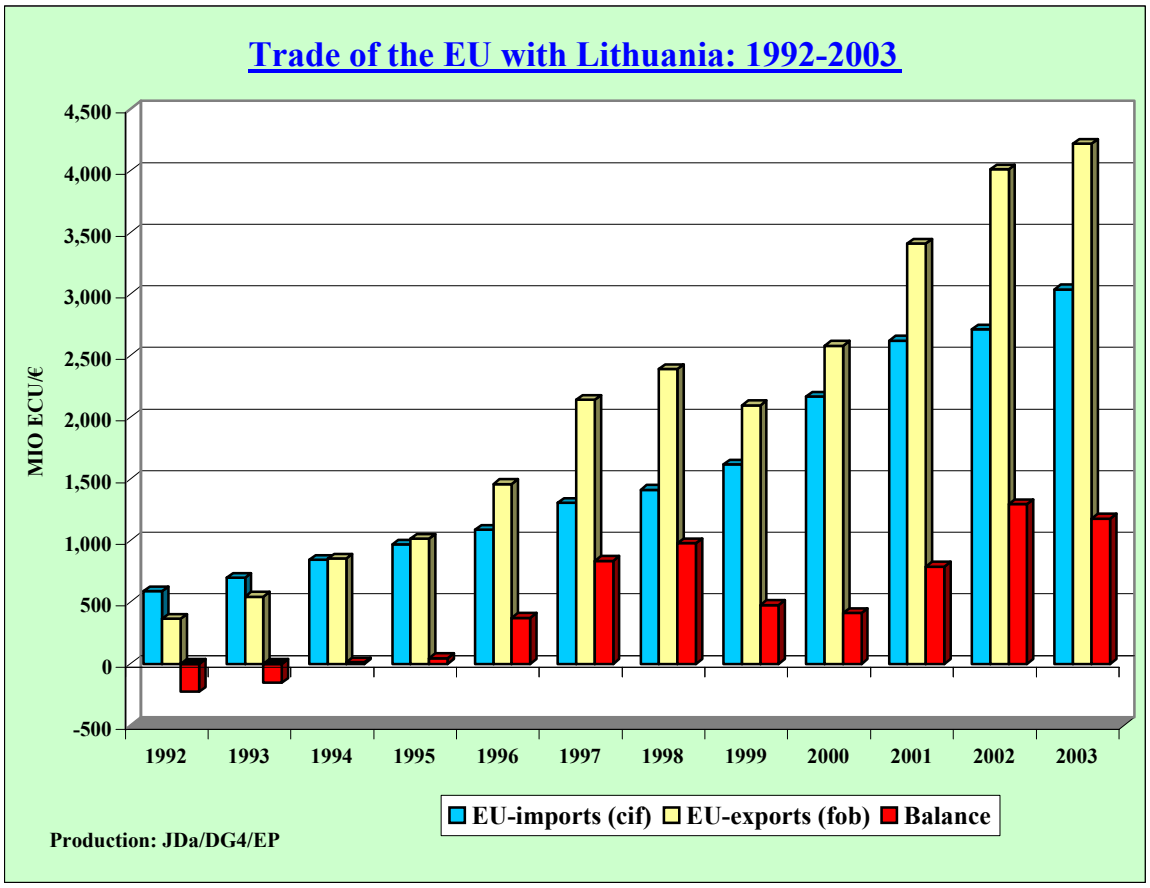
Trade of the EU with Lithuania: 1992-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1992	590	365	-225
1993	699	545	-154
1994	843	856	13
1995	970	1,016	46
1996	1,087	1,460	373
1997	1,307	2,144	837
1998	1,413	2,393	980
1999	1,620	2,098	478
2000	2,168	2,581	413
2001	2,623	3,412	790
2002	2,715	4,012	1,297
2003	3,040	4,219	1,180

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Lithuania by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	1,619,703	2,168,596	2,624,171	2,722,413	3,039,948	100.0	87.7
of which:							
France	180,286	206,362	342,873	331,946	404,141	13.1	124.2
Netherlands	104,710	139,091	167,905	221,153	261,242	8.6	149.5
Germany	508,031	575,173	680,031	674,331	712,699	23.5	40.3
Italy	78,822	102,446	113,858	116,507	139,435	4.6	76.9
United Kingdom	206,906	340,514	373,034	395,111	390,643	12.9	88.8
Ireland	5,664	12,664	14,994	26,918	21,296	0.7	276.0
Denmark	190,546	235,543	251,940	263,157	261,682	8.7	37.3
Greece*	1,286	11,665	4,669	2,405	3,070	0.1	138.7
Portugal	2,018	58,084	64,133	51,524	32,332	1.1	1,502.1
Spain	41,004	90,042	166,985	165,999	187,150	6.1	356.4
Belgium	97,357	119,603	112,386	111,543	141,474	4.7	45.3
Luxembourg	343	236	513	1,394	3,931	0.1	1,046.7
Sweden	142,171	215,461	249,221	276,579	375,011	12.4	163.8
Finland**	29,978	39,157	62,870	63,722	73,778	2.4	146.1
Austria	30,581	22,555	18,760	20,123	32,064	1.1	4.8

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,097,631	2,581,668	3,411,653	4,016,412	4,219,497	100.0	101.2
of which:							
France	131,364	189,458	239,218	284,664	322,705	7.7	145.7
Netherlands	112,332	153,437	199,239	232,923	249,019	5.9	121.7
Germany	747,696	914,823	1,248,490	1,522,744	1,600,960	38.0	114.1
Italy	174,804	220,533	374,305	439,924	495,928	11.8	183.7
United Kingdom	144,822	216,631	218,690	234,963	268,511	6.4	85.4
Ireland	8,031	12,144	20,484	17,411	13,607	0.3	69.4
Denmark	234,327	220,614	259,432	276,812	260,215	6.2	11.0
Greece*	6,436	9,314	8,010	8,716	7,035	0.2	9.3
Portugal	3,980	6,454	11,593	12,538	10,347	0.2	159.9
Spain	62,815	66,812	150,768	160,566	112,041	2.7	78.4
Belgium	102,082	124,400	165,918	181,123	181,422	4.3	77.7
Luxembourg	4,979	5,776	7,620	12,594	9,365	0.2	88.1
Sweden	160,193	208,642	207,070	288,052	308,937	7.3	92.9
Finland**	155,652	187,419	236,269	269,179	255,810	6.1	64.3
Austria	48,120	45,210	64,548	74,203	123,594	2.9	156.8

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Lithuania: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	2,722,413	100.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	562,036	20.6	167.5
of which:			PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	478,782	17.6	194.5
A: Raw materials	931,837	34.2	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUP	82	190,060	7.0	160.7
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	185,135	6.8	FERTILIZERS , MANUFACTURED (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 2	56	170,203	6.3	198.1
Raw materials (2+4)	246,261	9.0	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	163,802	6.0	67.4
Energy (3)	500,440	18.4	CORK AND WOOD	24	154,596	5.7	194.1
B: Manufactured articles	1,689,081	62.0	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	137,553	5.1	56.3
Chemicals (5)	193,667	7.1	CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	63	83,486	3.1	146.6
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	298,910	11.0	FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREA	08	65,932	2.4	137.4
Other manufactured products (6+8)	1,196,505	44.0	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	48,800	1.8	56.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	4,016,412	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	591,561	14.7	15.2
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	350,942	8.7	56.3
A: Raw materials	405,059	10.1	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	322,039	8.0	67.4
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	244,662	6.1	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	257,043	6.4	14.1
Raw materials (2+4)	146,705	3.7	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	183,857	4.6	32.8
Energy (3)	13,692	0.3	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	185,837	4.6	12.4
B: Manufactured articles	3,500,403	87.2	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS + E	76	161,099	4.0	43.4
Chemicals (5)	509,001	12.7	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	133,045	3.3	2.2
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,737,534	43.3	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINE	75	126,435	3.1	9.9
Other manufactured products (6+8)	1,253,869	31.2	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	122,797	3.1	56.9

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Lithuania: 1994-2002

Mio ECU/€

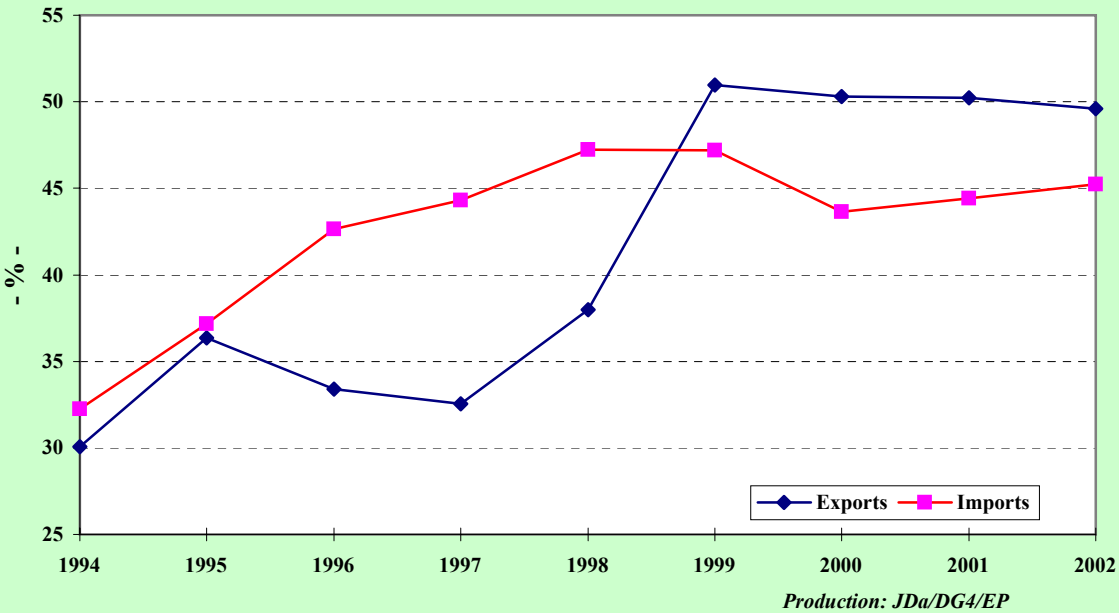
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1994	1,706	513	30.1	1,978	638	32.3
1995	2,069	752	36.4	2,789	1,037	37.2
1996	2,584	863	33.4	3,469	1,479	42.6
1997	3,406	1,108	32.5	4,976	2,204	44.3
1998	3,310	1,257	38.0	5,168	2,441	47.2
1999	2,584	1,317	51.0	4,349	2,052	47.2
2000	3,855	1,940	50.3	5,681	2,480	43.7
2001	4,782	2,402	50.2	6,692	2,972	44.4
2002	5,537	2,746	49.6	7,958	3,599	45.2

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF (EU)
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Lithuania: 1994-2002



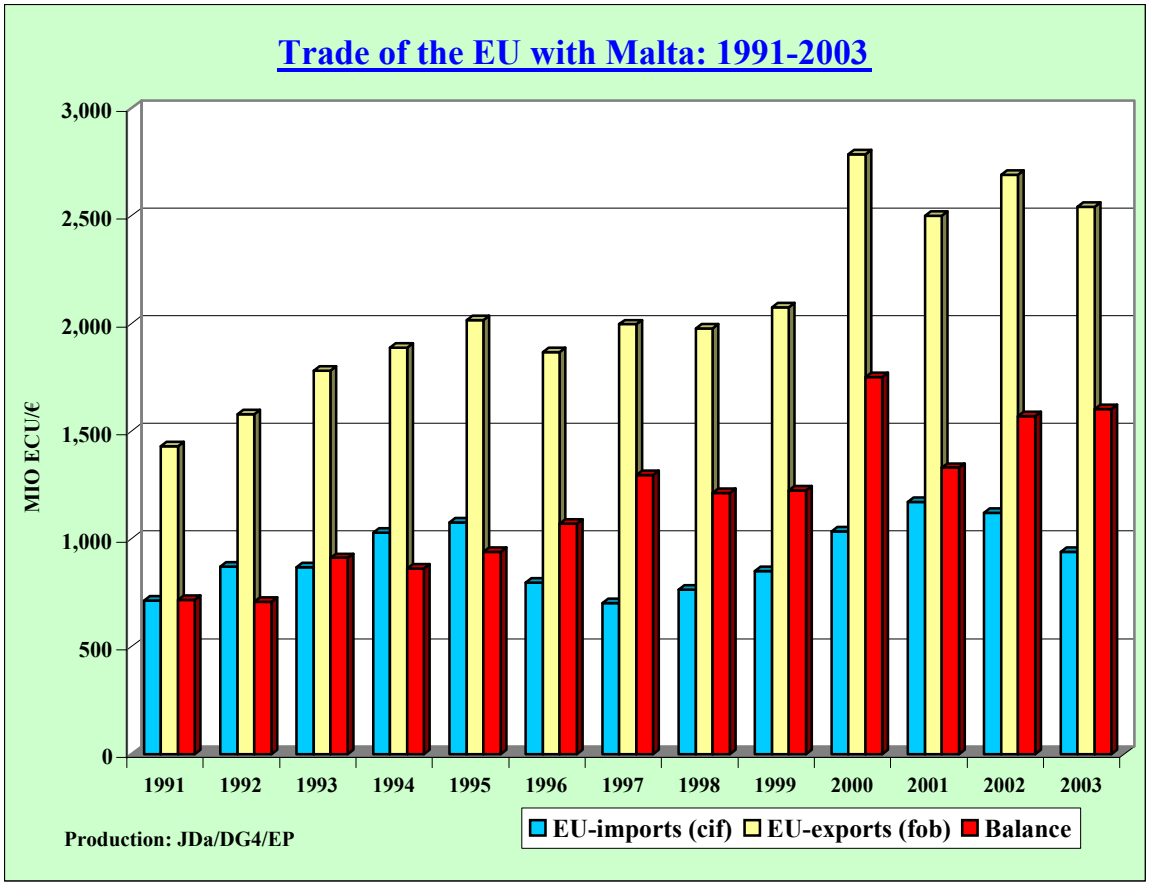
Trade of the EU with Malta: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	714	1,430	716
1992	871	1,578	707
1993	869	1,780	911
1994	1,028	1,889	861
1995	1,077	2,015	938
1996	797	1,867	1,070
1997	701	1,997	1,296
1998	764	1,977	1,213
1999	851	2,076	1,225
2000	1,035	2,787	1,752
2001	1,171	2,501	1,330
2002	1,120	2,691	1,571
2003	939	2,542	1,604

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Malta by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	851,043	1,034,952	1,178,344	1,120,100	938,678	100.0	10.3
of which:							
France	187,590	225,493	244,140	212,504	218,009	23.6	16.2
Netherlands	17,230	22,058	14,912	14,807	16,312	1.7	-5.3
Germany	237,134	271,041	349,054	244,997	228,014	24.2	-3.8
Italy	102,578	131,353	168,425	173,417	74,179	7.9	-27.7
United Kingdom	189,690	209,661	232,991	274,837	262,190	27.8	38.2
Ireland	5,539	4,858	2,334	5,174	3,778	0.4	-31.8
Denmark	8,396	2,342	3,292	2,535	3,735	0.4	-55.5
Greece*	7,479	29,144	18,553	32,712	2,167	0.2	-71.0
Portugal	1,734	12,286	8,320	5,583	5,859	0.6	237.9
Spain	8,500	17,877	24,447	33,834	43,255	4.6	408.9
Belgium	68,975	72,926	78,730	83,276	61,930	6.5	-10.2
Luxembourg	259	23	171	111	9	0.0	-96.6
Sweden	4,082	5,830	4,438	5,893	6,614	0.7	62.0
Finland**	8,217	27,174	24,991	27,285	10,025	1.1	22.0
Austria	3,642	2,888	3,546	3,135	2,603	0.3	-28.5

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,077,777	2,787,245	2,496,981	2,695,446	2,542,225	100.0	22.4
of which:							
France	492,062	703,880	480,498	583,581	600,219	23.3	22.0
Netherlands	74,687	96,377	116,418	103,185	95,568	3.8	28.0
Germany	252,351	331,097	317,539	257,669	287,513	11.3	13.9
Italy	620,232	810,922	816,593	878,798	843,352	33.2	36.0
United Kingdom	297,161	346,172	347,529	358,112	373,278	14.7	25.6
Ireland	20,748	22,426	16,557	16,586	15,122	0.6	-27.1
Denmark	25,195	24,275	25,462	27,173	23,716	0.9	-5.9
Greece*	105,503	147,772	157,591	111,639	74,655	3.1	-29.2
Portugal	5,353	9,054	10,572	9,962	14,378	0.6	168.6
Spain	83,155	177,094	92,811	199,433	102,886	4.0	23.7
Belgium	61,986	66,625	68,363	67,783	69,979	2.8	12.9
Luxembourg	893	1,170	638	899	740	0.0	-17.2
Sweden	11,751	24,048	15,393	13,898	16,617	0.7	41.4
Finland**	9,248	3,321	3,937	45,412	4,152	0.2	-55.1
Austria	17,451	23,014	27,078	21,317	20,052	0.8	14.9

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Malta: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	1,120,100	100.0	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	309,049	27.6	71.5
of which:			MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	158,826	14.2	127.8
A: Raw materials	78,788	7.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	150,513	13.4	144.8
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	15,555	1.4	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	132,254	11.8	59.0
Raw materials (2+4)	5,903	0.5	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	57,330	5.1	22.9
Energy (3)	57,330	5.1	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC + CONTROLLING INSTRUM. + APPARAT	87	41,111	3.7	117.4
B: Manufactured articles	1,008,628	90.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	40,237	3.6	54.1
Chemicals (5)	10,346	0.9	RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	62	33,081	3.0	160.2
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	545,549	48.7	FOOTWEAR	85	27,373	2.4	133.1
Other manufactured products (6+8)	452,734	40.4	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINE	75	19,474	1.7	62.2

EU-exports (fob)

Total	2,695,446	100.0	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	555,222	20.6	71.5
of which:			PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	443,016	16.4	22.9
A: Raw materials	695,108	25.8	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	316,069	11.7	59.0
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	206,230	7.7	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	108,465	4.0	54.1
Raw materials (2+4)	21,927	0.8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	89,785	3.3	127.8
Energy (3)	466,952	17.3	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	78,658	2.9	35.0
B: Manufactured articles	1,973,426	73.2	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	75,192	2.8	16.1
Chemicals (5)	175,863	6.5	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	62,321	2.3	17.3
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,265,738	47.0	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	61,119	2.3	41.5
Other manufactured products (6+8)	531,825	19.7	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS + E	76	54,995	2.0	46.5

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Malta: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

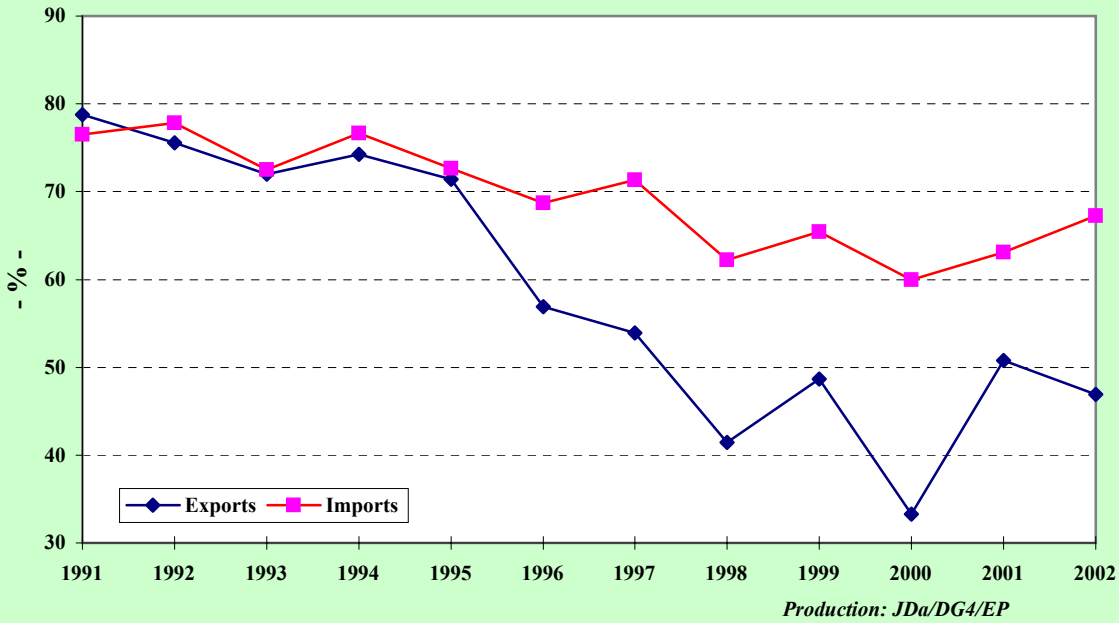
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	1,042	821	78.8	1,706	1,305	76.5
1992	1,186	897	75.6	1,806	1,406	77.9
1993	1,156	833	72.0	1,856	1,345	72.5
1994	1,309	972	74.3	2,052	1,574	76.7
1995	1,463	1,045	71.4	2,250	1,635	72.7
1996	1,371	780	56.9	2,209	1,517	68.7
1997	1,450	781	53.9	2,251	1,607	71.4
1998	1,645	682	41.5	3,321	2,065	62.2
1999	1,856	903	48.7	2,667	1,744	65.4
2000	2,656	885	33.3	3,696	2,216	60.0
2001	2,043	1,037	50.8	2,857	1,802	63.1
2002	2,011	943	46.9	2,791	1,876	67.2

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Malta: 1991-2002



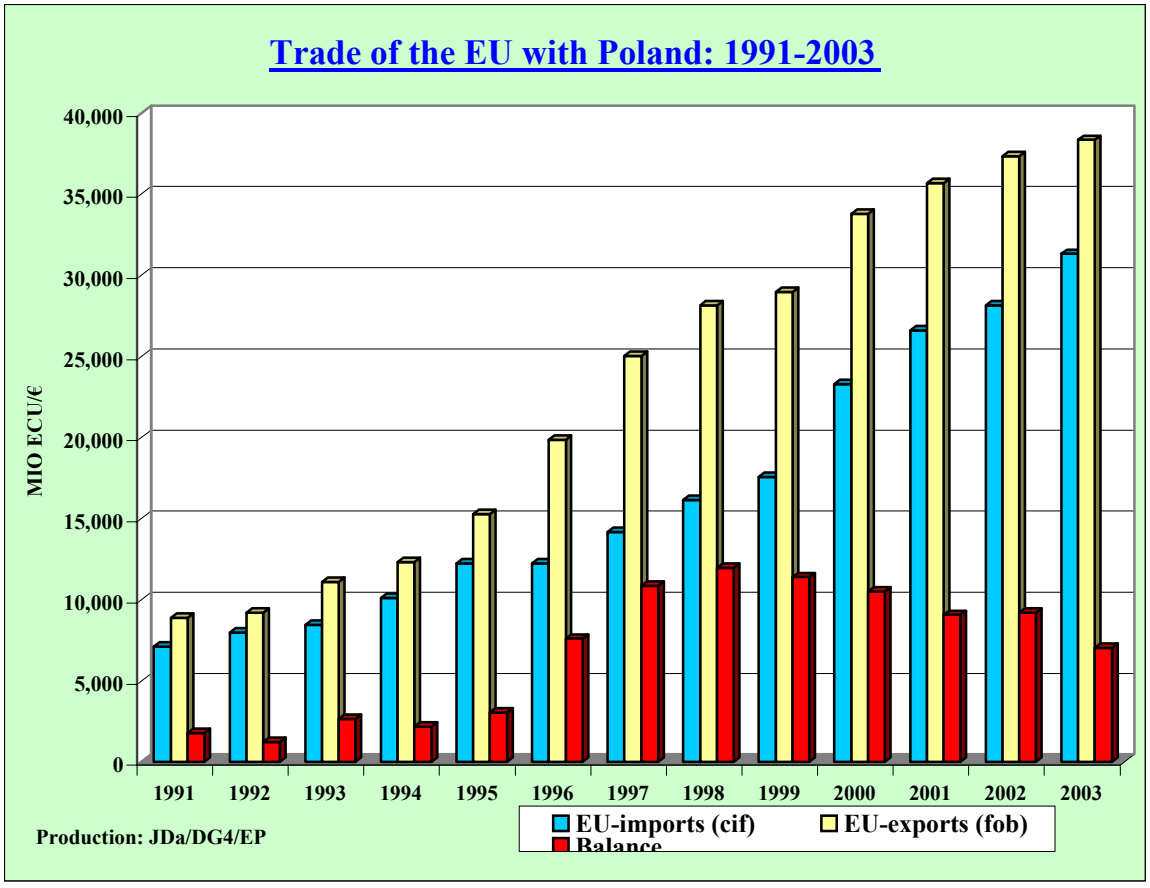
Trade of the EU with Poland: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	7,106	8,897	1,791
1992	7,976	9,219	1,243
1993	8,458	11,114	2,656
1994	10,127	12,317	2,190
1995	12,252	15,297	3,045
1996	12,252	19,857	7,605
1997	14,163	25,020	10,857
1998	16,166	28,149	11,983
1999	17,581	28,974	11,393
2000	23,307	33,809	10,502
2001	26,623	35,681	9,067
2002	28,150	37,340	9,191
2003	31,324	38,354	7,030

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Poland by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	17,581,814	23,306,700	26,623,569	28,263,271	31,323,887	100.0	78.2
of which:							
France	1,217,586	1,672,014	1,935,756	2,112,718	2,349,785	7.5	93.0
Netherlands	1,141,381	1,369,065	1,564,866	1,629,554	1,640,672	5.2	43.7
Germany	9,085,490	11,798,600	13,349,711	14,029,122	15,666,131	50.1	72.4
Italy	1,663,828	2,089,466	2,199,265	2,394,802	2,694,233	8.6	61.9
United Kingdom	1,024,704	1,455,438	1,812,626	1,936,074	2,115,439	6.8	106.4
Ireland	79,440	93,609	112,166	113,231	134,474	0.4	69.3
Denmark	741,037	881,297	1,030,760	1,000,194	897,718	2.9	21.1
Greece*	95,754	204,766	131,206	143,389	137,636	0.4	43.7
Portugal	39,293	206,928	308,293	371,808	323,185	1.0	722.5
Spain	372,683	520,644	701,946	719,086	1,079,613	3.3	189.7
Belgium	691,500	1,052,762	1,173,168	1,248,411	1,375,087	4.3	98.9
Luxembourg	19,229	19,778	26,358	35,378	39,951	0.1	107.8
Sweden	670,406	939,157	1,048,598	1,326,338	1,634,833	5.2	143.9
Finland**	198,685	281,676	321,023	301,829	306,665	1.0	54.3
Austria	540,797	721,498	907,828	901,336	928,465	3.0	71.7

EU-exports (fob)

Total	28,973,291	33,809,578	35,682,020	37,374,623	38,353,795	100.0	32.4
of which:							
France	2,710,268	3,095,369	3,511,629	3,808,353	3,912,017	10.3	44.3
Netherlands	2,047,791	2,547,423	2,595,214	2,819,050	2,744,987	7.2	34.0
Germany	12,338,118	14,512,107	15,205,865	16,101,689	16,390,129	42.7	32.8
Italy	3,454,184	3,844,855	4,243,106	4,277,737	4,578,417	11.9	32.5
United Kingdom	1,774,215	2,114,728	2,067,680	2,071,980	2,080,516	5.4	17.3
Ireland	262,985	367,705	325,239	284,391	259,181	0.7	-1.4
Denmark	825,374	897,843	938,623	918,674	892,190	2.4	8.1
Greece*	79,706	95,646	130,410	122,469	188,830	0.5	136.9
Portugal	73,715	104,950	114,530	139,950	149,089	0.4	102.3
Spain	798,551	1,012,173	1,150,921	1,278,003	1,349,123	3.5	68.9
Belgium	1,413,951	1,614,919	1,781,888	1,948,481	1,960,255	5.1	38.6
Luxembourg	73,647	89,634	95,822	97,677	107,460	0.3	45.9
Sweden	1,442,302	1,567,573	1,379,111	1,382,749	1,484,362	3.9	2.9
Finland**	720,217	799,062	901,425	797,935	869,686	2.3	20.8
Austria	958,268	1,145,591	1,240,555	1,325,486	1,387,552	3.6	44.8

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Poland: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	28,263,271	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	3,141,085	11.1	82.7
of which:			FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUP	82	2,501,433	8.9	174.5
A: Raw materials	3,696,570	13.1	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	2,176,644	7.7	88.4
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,553,176	5.5	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	2,034,995	7.2	131.5
Raw materials (2+4)	755,946	2.7	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	1,733,387	6.1	158.9
Energy (3)	1,387,448	4.9	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,519,059	5.4	100.4
B: Manufactured articles	24,111,918	85.3	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS + E	76	1,211,777	4.3	98.6
Chemicals (5)	1,144,350	4.0	COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	32	1,026,722	3.6	199.0
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	10,721,658	37.9	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	898,216	3.2	51.5
Other manufactured products (6+8)	12,245,910	43.3	CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	63	841,315	3.0	155.4

EU-exports (fob)

Total	37,374,623	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	4,458,257	11.9	82.7
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	2,749,406	7.4	88.4
A: Raw materials	3,021,627	8.1	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	2,587,664	6.9	51.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,624,381	4.3	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	1,943,306	5.2	50.6
Raw materials (2+4)	962,605	2.6	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	1,681,637	4.5	42.1
Energy (3)	434,641	1.2	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,506,805	4.0	100.4
B: Manufactured articles	33,503,084	89.6	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	1,502,613	4.0	3.6
Chemicals (5)	6,126,142	16.4	PAPER, PAPERBOARD + ART. OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPI	64	1,365,139	3.7	74.9
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	15,764,829	42.2	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	1,360,664	3.6	74.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	11,612,113	31.1	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS + E	76	1,246,183	3.3	98.6

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Poland: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

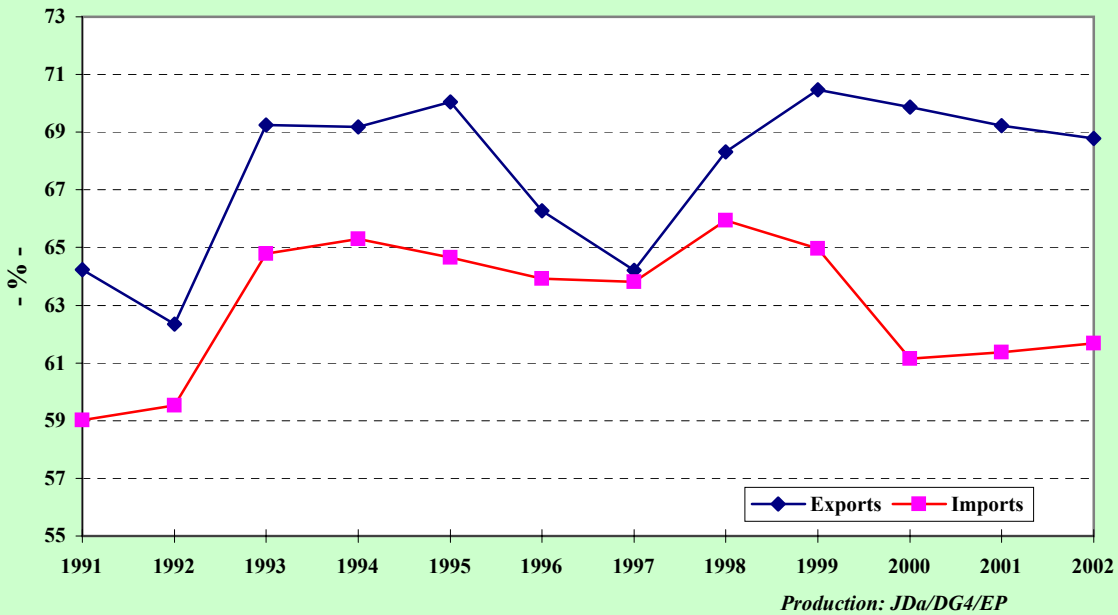
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	12,034	7,729	64.2	13,787	8,137	59.0
1992	10,158	6,333	62.3	11,712	6,971	59.5
1993	12,078	8,364	69.2	16,084	10,422	64.8
1994	14,493	10,028	69.2	18,133	11,842	65.3
1995	17,504	12,262	70.1	22,209	14,359	64.7
1996	19,248	12,756	66.3	29,247	18,696	63.9
1997	22,707	14,579	64.2	37,307	23,808	63.8
1998	25,180	17,202	68.3	41,971	27,679	65.9
1999	25,670	18,090	70.5	43,051	27,966	65.0
2000	34,373	24,018	69.9	53,085	32,459	61.1
2001	40,195	27,824	69.2	56,034	34,391	61.4
2002	43,499	29,915	68.8	58,480	36,069	61.7

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Poland: 1991-2002



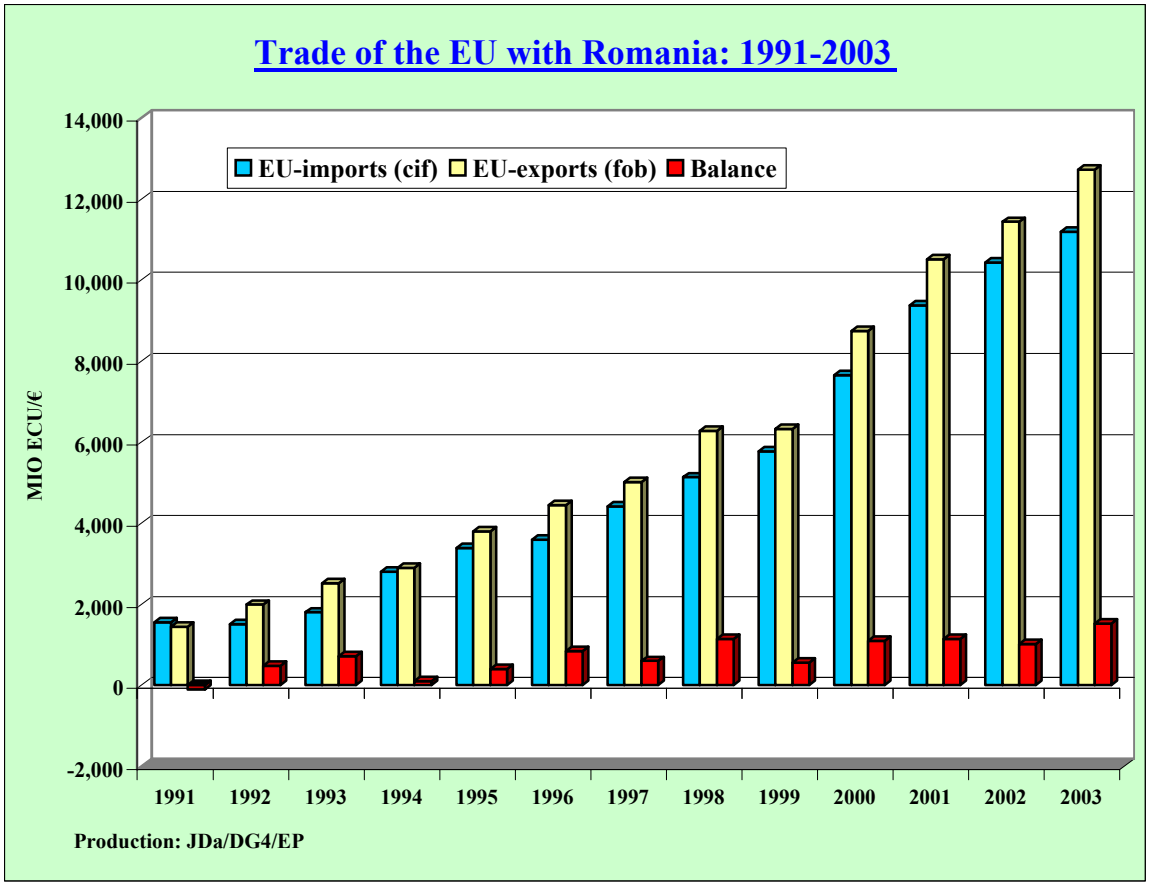
Trade of the EU with Romania: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	1,550	1,440	-110
1992	1,509	1,988	479
1993	1,796	2,513	717
1994	2,795	2,895	100
1995	3,390	3,794	404
1996	3,597	4,445	848
1997	4,410	5,007	597
1998	5,133	6,279	1,146
1999	5,774	6,328	555
2000	7,650	8,743	1,093
2001	9,374	10,515	1,138
2002	10,426	11,436	1,010
2003	11,193	12,716	1,523

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Romania by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	5,775,129	7,649,896	9,376,501	10,402,095	11,193,304	100.0	93.8
of which:							
France	580,660	806,683	1,048,072	1,202,655	1,275,931	11.3	119.7
Netherlands	277,732	313,593	372,690	353,329	445,421	4.0	60.4
Germany	1,709,576	2,027,566	2,218,156	2,337,421	2,540,251	22.7	48.6
Italy	1,941,793	2,564,082	3,371,279	3,814,829	3,894,631	34.8	100.6
United Kingdom	406,547	577,674	765,718	984,928	996,502	8.9	145.1
Ireland	3,086	18,537	52,679	15,759	20,013	0.2	548.5
Denmark	18,886	35,556	40,685	30,569	28,879	0.3	52.9
Greece*	198,253	325,829	381,835	341,557	401,414	3.6	102.5
Portugal	25,956	27,811	21,902	35,938	35,763	0.3	37.8
Spain	109,602	153,487	222,841	288,589	293,087	2.6	167.4
Belgium	181,478	274,892	312,680	294,014	369,789	3.3	103.8
Luxembourg	526	419	1,396	2,498	2,785	0.0	429.6
Sweden	49,060	136,697	79,564	80,851	92,605	0.8	88.8
Finland**	4,015	7,407	6,313	8,510	16,140	0.1	302.0
Austria	267,959	379,665	480,691	610,648	780,094	7.0	191.1

EU-exports (fob)

Total	6,332,470	8,742,541	10,522,226	11,454,344	12,716,447	100.0	100.8
of which:							
France	648,499	829,383	1,070,893	1,174,980	1,483,049	11.8	128.7
Netherlands	292,746	423,611	444,836	558,400	577,444	4.5	97.3
Germany	1,993,589	2,501,406	3,114,460	3,279,022	3,520,174	27.6	76.6
Italy	1,922,675	2,671,716	3,363,119	3,615,586	3,872,855	30.4	101.4
United Kingdom	366,162	618,559	541,057	676,674	721,006	5.7	96.9
Ireland	27,498	74,972	51,441	56,903	51,763	0.4	88.2
Denmark	52,634	51,909	58,571	81,925	86,442	0.7	64.2
Greece*	200,529	415,490	397,013	297,637	308,365	2.4	53.8
Portugal	8,222	12,347	21,032	31,648	47,493	0.4	477.6
Spain	71,047	118,903	184,113	237,427	320,576	2.5	351.2
Belgium	195,033	264,492	365,164	380,519	408,320	3.2	109.4
Luxembourg	2,832	5,705	11,719	6,204	7,950	0.1	180.7
Sweden	145,458	183,285	140,934	139,517	165,655	1.3	13.9
Finland**	27,724	41,607	33,771	40,230	51,670	0.4	86.4
Austria	377,821	529,154	724,104	877,674	1,093,687	8.6	189.5

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Romania: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	10,402,095	100.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	3,653,647	35.1	166.6
of which:			FOOTWEAR	85	1,303,918	12.5	146.2
A: Raw materials	844,328	8.1	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	677,046	6.5	88.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	208,156	2.0	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUP	82	532,583	5.1	175.0
Raw materials (2+4)	270,322	2.6	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	321,524	3.1	170.0
Energy (3)	365,850	3.5	IRON AND STEEL	67	283,257	2.7	121.7
B: Manufactured articles	9,393,874	90.3	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	264,569	2.5	61.3
Chemicals (5)	183,495	1.8	NON-FERROUS METALS	68	260,977	2.5	153.9
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	1,883,188	18.1	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	248,431	2.4	133.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	7,327,191	70.4	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	245,034	2.4	24.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	11,454,344	100.0	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED P	65	1,726,908	15.1	24.9
of which:			ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	1,014,969	8.9	34.8
A: Raw materials	667,938	5.8	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THER	77	852,620	7.4	88.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	379,623	3.3	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	732,536	6.4	166.6
Raw materials (2+4)	230,319	2.0	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS,	74	599,040	5.2	61.3
Energy (3)	57,997	0.5	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	592,467	5.2	26.0
B: Manufactured articles	10,531,477	91.9	FOOTWEAR	85	479,969	4.2	146.2
Chemicals (5)	1,212,593	10.6	LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSK	61	455,235	4.0	19.4
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	3,996,379	34.9	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	359,132	3.1	5.9
Other manufactured products (6+8)	5,322,505	46.5	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	357,595	3.1	57.7

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Romania: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

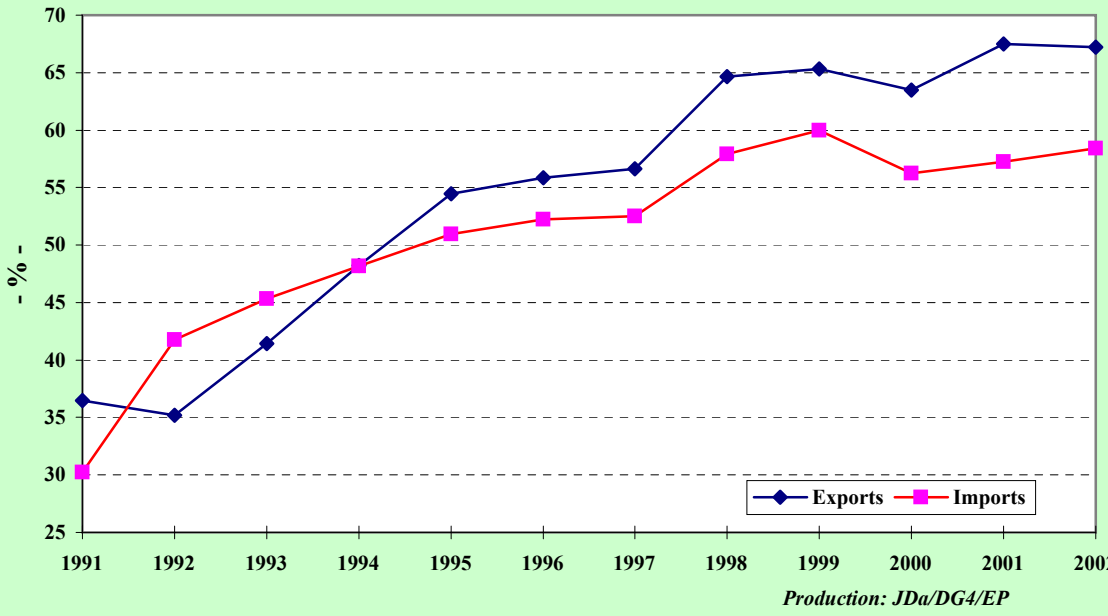
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	3,485	1,272	36.5	4,807	1,454	30.2
1992	3,364	1,183	35.2	4,730	1,975	41.8
1993	4,178	1,731	41.4	5,569	2,523	45.3
1994	5,178	2,497	48.2	5,980	2,882	48.2
1995	6,163	3,355	54.4	7,942	4,046	50.9
1996	6,020	3,363	55.9	7,847	4,099	52.2
1997	7,395	4,190	56.7	9,825	5,157	52.5
1998	7,250	4,686	64.6	10,415	6,030	57.9
1999	7,992	5,219	65.3	9,774	5,860	60.0
2000	11,273	7,155	63.5	14,235	8,007	56.2
2001	12,722	8,588	67.5	17,383	9,950	57.2
2002	14,675	9,864	67.2	18,881	11,033	58.4

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Romania: 1991-2002



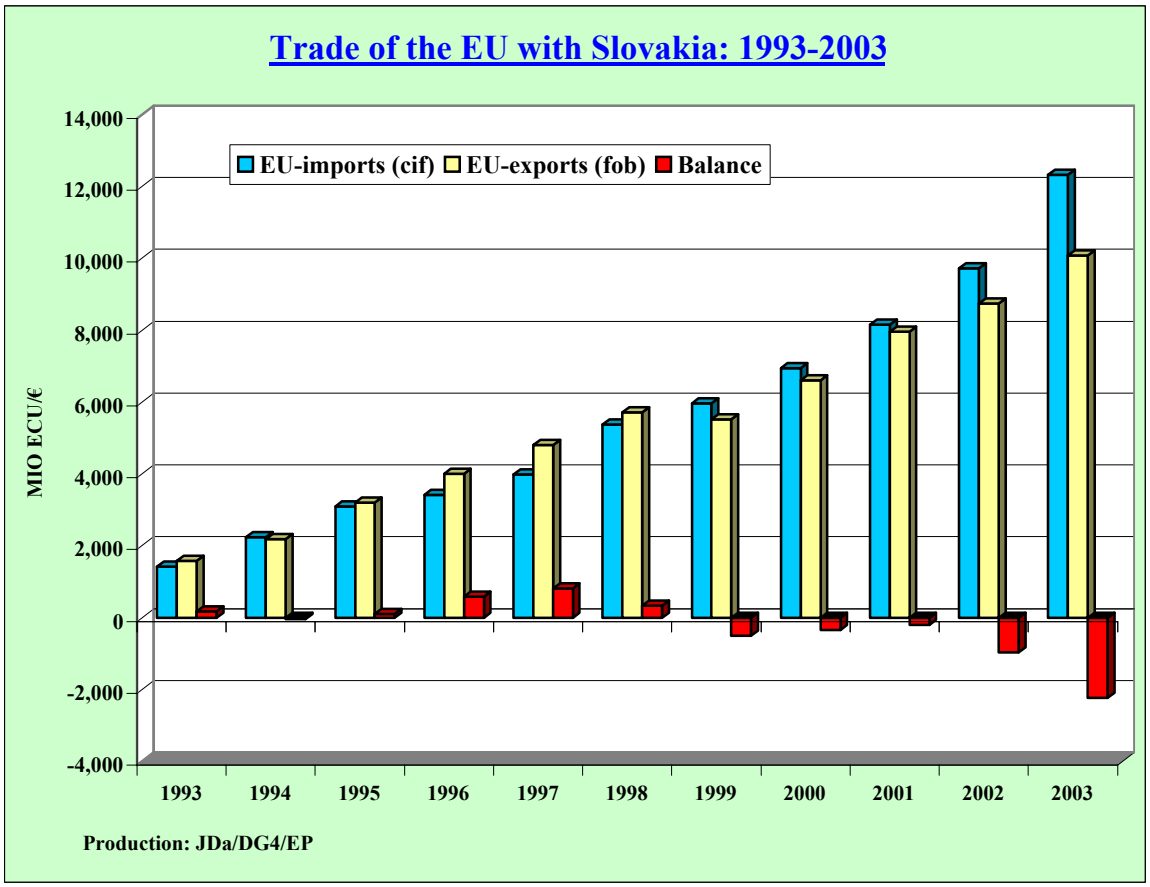
Trade of the EU with Slovakia: 1993-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1993	1,417	1,583	166
1994	2,239	2,194	-45
1995	3,089	3,194	105
1996	3,420	3,998	578
1997	3,977	4,799	822
1998	5,372	5,712	340
1999	5,961	5,517	-500
2000	6,942	6,598	-337
2001	8,160	7,959	-205
2002	9,710	8,746	-964
2003	12,313	10,083	-2,230

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Slovakia by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	5,961,380	6,941,543	8,159,482	9,719,055	12,312,762	100.0	106.5
of which:							
France	302,000	351,440	346,423	400,273	486,425	4.0	61.1
Netherlands	205,423	201,165	245,669	293,543	280,042	2.3	36.3
Germany	3,162,893	3,399,383	4,132,078	4,991,685	7,235,003	58.8	128.7
Italy	913,304	1,150,756	1,231,262	1,176,094	1,057,974	8.6	15.8
United Kingdom	168,419	246,843	313,058	364,358	399,083	3.2	137.0
Ireland	12,501	14,215	11,337	14,911	16,338	0.1	30.7
Denmark	31,261	48,584	78,036	86,136	101,022	0.8	223.2
Greece*	25,763	34,408	63,390	52,881	55,005	0.4	113.5
Portugal	9,351	18,968	36,205	31,931	28,155	0.2	201.1
Spain	78,296	110,679	146,201	205,457	269,550	2.2	244.3
Belgium	164,834	162,240	241,020	233,641	259,194	2.1	57.2
Luxembourg	3,980	11,583	31,874	4,513	28,349	0.2	612.3
Sweden	53,356	68,965	84,222	103,628	127,603	1.0	139.2
Finland**	37,423	48,555	55,122	56,362	52,468	0.4	40.2
Austria	792,575	1,073,759	1,143,584	1,703,642	1,916,550	15.6	141.8

EU-exports (fob)

Total	5,517,131	6,597,987	7,959,402	8,764,866	10,083,017	100.0	82.8
of which:							
France	339,111	389,744	533,938	629,112	650,240	6.5	91.7
Netherlands	232,349	293,313	319,053	393,386	378,856	3.8	63.1
Germany	2,819,577	3,319,277	3,924,676	4,077,834	5,175,576	51.3	83.6
Italy	647,385	725,151	911,570	1,014,986	1,050,300	10.4	62.2
United Kingdom	170,887	254,710	308,517	317,051	338,196	3.4	97.9
Ireland	31,089	47,562	38,523	40,033	40,335	0.4	29.7
Denmark	45,438	58,782	65,886	70,061	90,368	0.9	98.9
Greece*	10,675	14,269	20,831	20,513	20,601	0.2	93.0
Portugal	5,118	9,318	16,855	22,248	26,414	0.3	416.1
Spain	137,544	285,602	338,180	491,945	475,306	4.7	245.6
Belgium	187,384	243,560	296,588	345,593	390,826	3.8	108.6
Luxembourg	2,944	3,605	4,180	6,633	8,938	0.1	203.6
Sweden	112,823	90,047	113,094	140,245	150,085	1.5	33.0
Finland**	75,207	69,577	77,230	85,917	86,237	0.8	14.7
Austria	699,600	793,471	990,281	1,109,309	1,200,741	11.9	71.6

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Slovakia: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	9,719,055	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	3,040,124	31.3	133.3
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	869,064	8.9	96.6
A: Raw materials	579,802	6.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	554,281	5.7	162.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	94,245	1.0	IRON AND STEEL	67	518,881	5.3	146.0
Raw materials (2+4)	238,664	2.5	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	470,066	4.8	91.1
Energy (3)	246,894	2.5	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	331,695	3.4	159.5
B: Manufactured articles	9,072,630	93.3	FOOTWEAR	85	290,649	3.0	160.8
Chemicals (5)	378,994	3.9	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	287,728	3.0	85.5
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	5,208,604	53.6	RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	62	259,419	2.7	137.9
Other manufactured products (6+8)	3,485,032	35.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	259,239	2.7	73.1

EU-exports (fob)

Total	8,764,866	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	1,521,404	17.4	133.3
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	930,561	10.6	96.6
A: Raw materials	572,556	6.5	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	562,433	6.4	91.1
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	256,652	2.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	449,607	5.1	73.1
Raw materials (2+4)	208,345	2.4	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	432,773	4.9	58.1
Energy (3)	107,559	1.2	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	385,389	4.4	85.5
B: Manufactured articles	8,027,562	91.6	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	366,289	4.2	60.2
Chemicals (5)	902,368	10.3	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	304,274	3.5	91.0
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	4,574,078	52.2	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	301,095	3.4	69.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	2,551,117	29.1	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	256,187	2.9	15.7

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Slovakia: 1993-2002

Mio ECU/€

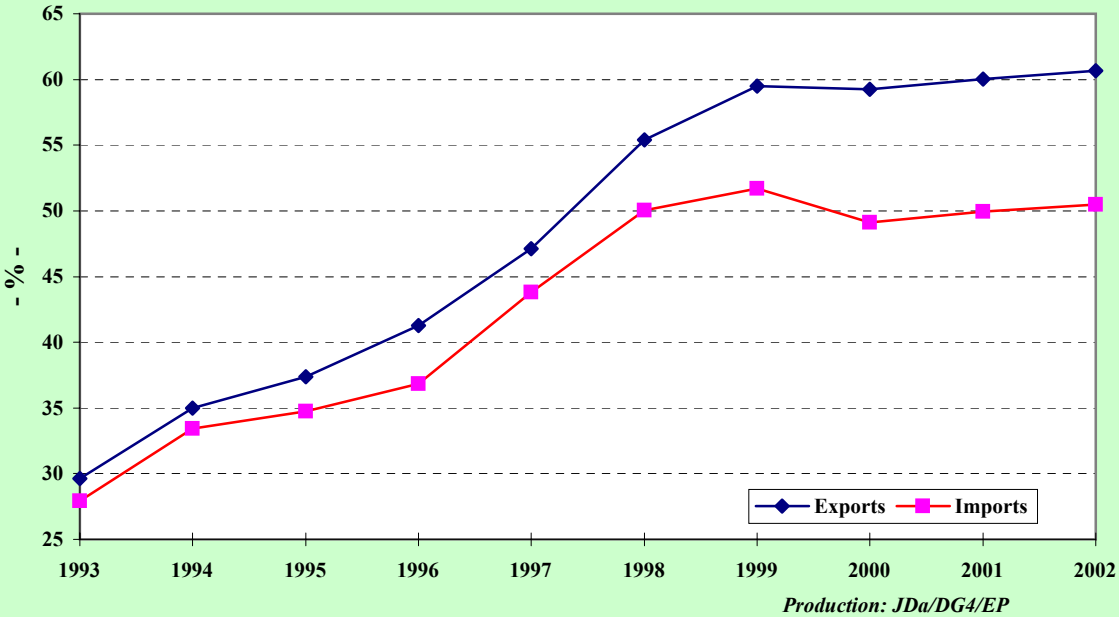
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1993	4,663	1,381	29.6	5,950	1,662	27.9
1994	5,625	1,967	35.0	6,114	2,044	33.4
1995	6,559	2,453	37.4	7,376	2,564	34.8
1996	6,955	2,870	41.3	9,474	3,492	36.9
1997	8,500	4,003	47.1	10,336	4,526	43.8
1998	9,609	5,325	55.4	11,678	5,846	50.1
1999	9,581	5,699	59.5	10,620	5,492	51.7
2000	12,811	7,590	59.2	13,815	6,789	49.1
2001	14,063	8,445	60.1	16,481	8,229	49.9
2002	15,216	9,231	60.7	17,513	8,839	50.5

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Slovakia: 1993-2002



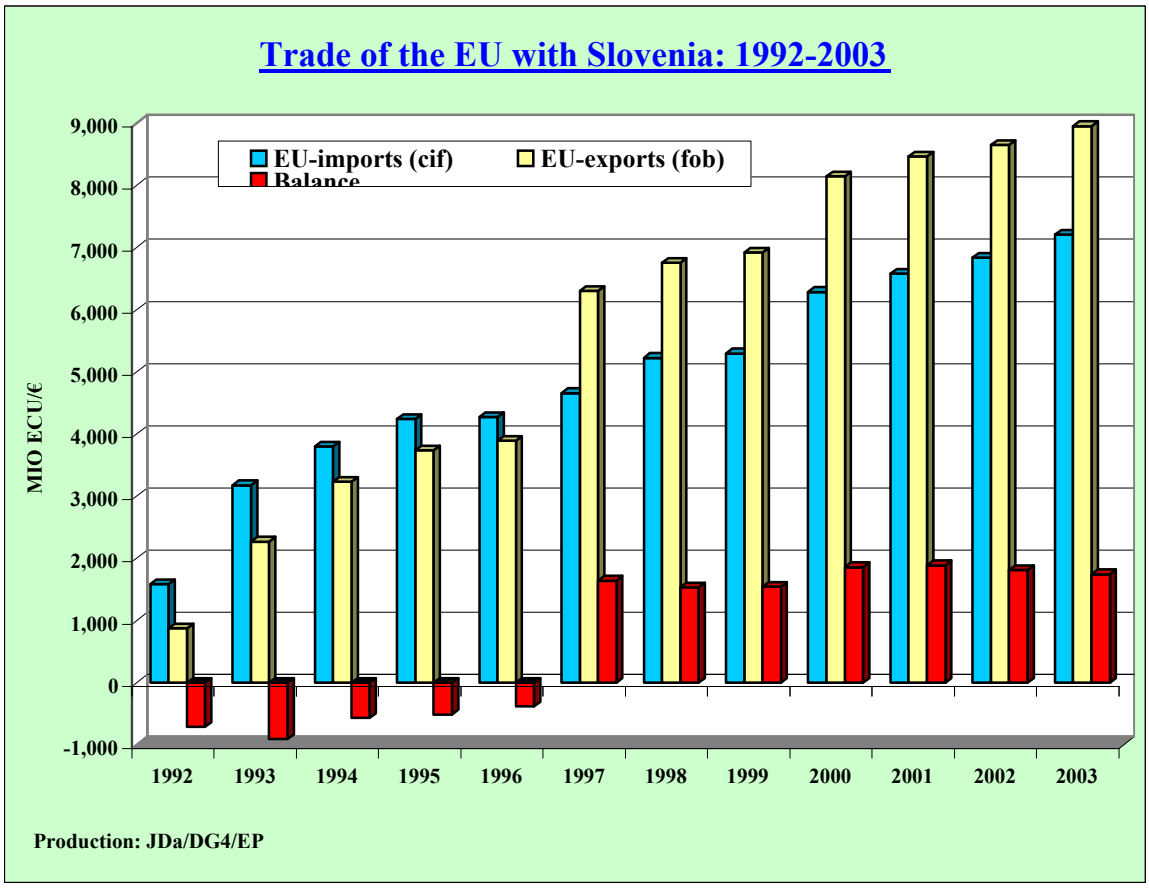
Trade of the EU with Slovenia: 1992-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1992	1,586	875	-711
1993	3,178	2,270	-908
1994	3,798	3,234	-564
1995	4,244	3,736	-508
1996	4,270	3,889	-381
1997	4,660	6,303	1,643
1998	5,225	6,757	1,532
1999	5,297	6,918	1,545
2000	6,284	8,143	1,859
2001	6,577	8,467	1,889
2002	6,838	8,650	1,812
2003	7,210	8,954	1,744

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Slovenia by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	5,297,179	6,283,531	6,569,037	6,836,929	7,210,117	100.0	36.1
of which:							
France	487,678	667,957	677,675	815,297	1,008,706	14.3	106.8
Netherlands	111,276	132,838	143,924	143,942	148,760	2.1	33.7
Germany	2,287,236	2,454,229	2,462,196	2,461,500	2,266,097	31.3	-0.9
Italy	1,093,728	1,383,459	1,415,902	1,457,532	1,632,370	22.6	49.2
United Kingdom	161,779	203,436	242,822	269,322	245,011	3.4	51.4
Ireland	5,309	12,669	12,011	11,302	13,433	0.2	153.0
Denmark	74,334	91,799	97,948	98,274	103,674	1.4	39.5
Greece*	20,923	24,732	30,070	31,726	36,592	0.5	74.9
Portugal	12,013	15,496	15,217	20,439	19,902	0.3	65.7
Spain	81,841	99,041	113,931	124,142	138,954	1.9	69.8
Belgium	88,826	106,790	107,445	90,889	90,537	1.2	1.9
Luxembourg	6,606	3,468	2,816	8,962	13,965	0.2	111.4
Sweden	62,949	72,205	83,882	94,104	102,313	1.4	62.5
Finland**	15,424	23,526	33,069	32,555	28,294	0.4	83.4
Austria	787,258	991,885	1,130,127	1,176,943	1,361,509	18.8	72.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	6,918,308	8,143,310	8,471,502	8,677,921	8,954,412	100.0	29.4
of which:							
France	924,971	1,055,145	1,092,843	1,166,916	1,224,877	14.2	32.4
Netherlands	264,643	343,001	347,207	382,927	342,399	3.8	29.4
Germany	2,071,520	2,276,953	2,402,844	2,379,621	2,438,949	27.1	17.7
Italy	1,671,612	2,124,238	2,249,116	2,206,624	2,326,343	25.8	39.2
United Kingdom	223,631	252,248	247,762	285,638	219,565	2.4	-1.8
Ireland	33,890	44,631	29,441	34,951	29,667	0.3	-12.5
Denmark	53,059	56,618	48,393	53,241	54,855	0.6	3.4
Greece*	20,601	23,831	33,031	26,693	34,832	0.4	69.1
Portugal	3,423	7,640	10,345	7,548	9,209	0.1	169.0
Spain	222,792	269,532	319,620	354,132	320,127	3.5	43.7
Belgium	151,863	184,096	200,944	218,571	249,787	2.7	64.5
Luxembourg	16,089	16,646	25,847	19,588	20,160	0.2	25.3
Sweden	156,077	196,363	117,993	91,377	116,737	1.3	-25.2
Finland**	40,765	42,225	32,400	39,728	33,429	0.4	-18.0
Austria	1,063,369	1,250,144	1,313,716	1,410,368	1,533,477	17.0	44.2

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Slovenia: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	6,836,929	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	1,293,005	18.9	106.4
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	743,566	10.9	112.1
A: Raw materials	340,182	5.0	FURNIT. + PARTS THEREOF; BEDDG., MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SU	82	534,593	7.8	156.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	65,066	1.0	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	322,938	4.7	82.8
Raw materials (2+4)	147,585	2.2	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	318,882	4.7	91.2
Energy (3)	127,530	1.9	NON-FERROUS METALS	68	306,380	4.5	124.9
B: Manufactured articles	6,425,359	94.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	279,075	4.1	117.9
Chemicals (5)	316,212	4.6	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	233,138	3.4	72.0
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	3,018,259	44.1	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	229,918	3.4	82.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	3,090,888	45.2	IRON AND STEEL	67	207,506	3.0	74.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	8,677,921	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	1,138,354	13.1	106.4
of which:			ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	582,727	6.7	112.1
A: Raw materials	1,010,731	11.6	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	457,393	5.3	82.8
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	372,038	4.3	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	414,299	4.8	72.0
Raw materials (2+4)	354,555	4.1	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	380,702	4.4	91.2
Energy (3)	284,138	3.3	IRON AND STEEL	67	346,305	4.0	74.9
B: Manufactured articles	7,474,991	86.1	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	330,702	3.8	82.0
Chemicals (5)	1,013,419	11.7	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	327,834	3.8	64.9
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	3,488,755	40.2	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	282,423	3.3	80.9
Other manufactured products (6+8)	2,972,817	34.3	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	245,167	2.8	0.6

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Slovenia: 1993-2002

Mio ECU/€

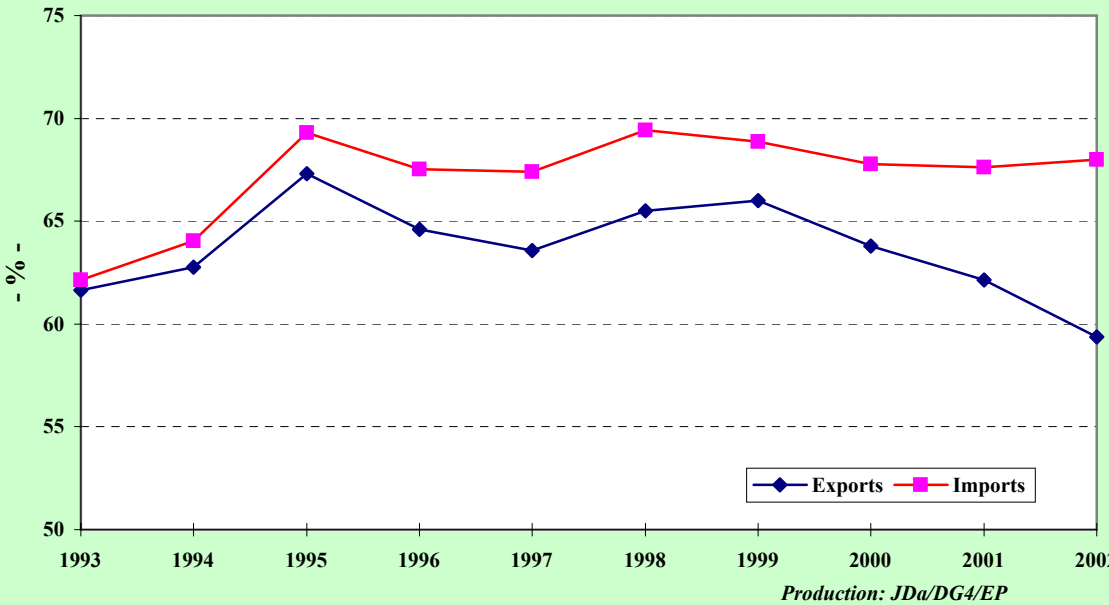
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1993	5,330	3,285	61.6	5,863	3,643	62.1
1994	6,080	3,816	62.8	6,747	4,321	64.0
1995	6,414	4,318	67.3	7,374	5,111	69.3
1996	6,546	4,228	64.6	7,426	5,015	67.5
1997	7,382	4,692	63.6	8,251	5,562	67.4
1998	8,059	5,278	65.5	8,980	6,236	69.4
1999	8,032	5,302	66.0	9,478	6,528	68.9
2000	9,495	6,057	63.8	10,986	7,445	67.8
2001	10,349	6,432	62.2	11,344	7,673	67.6
2002	10,962	6,509	59.4	11,571	7,869	68.0

Sources: Direction of Trade Statistics, Yearbooks, IMF
COMEXT, EUROSTAT (since 1999 EU Enlargement Domain)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Slovenia: 1993-2002



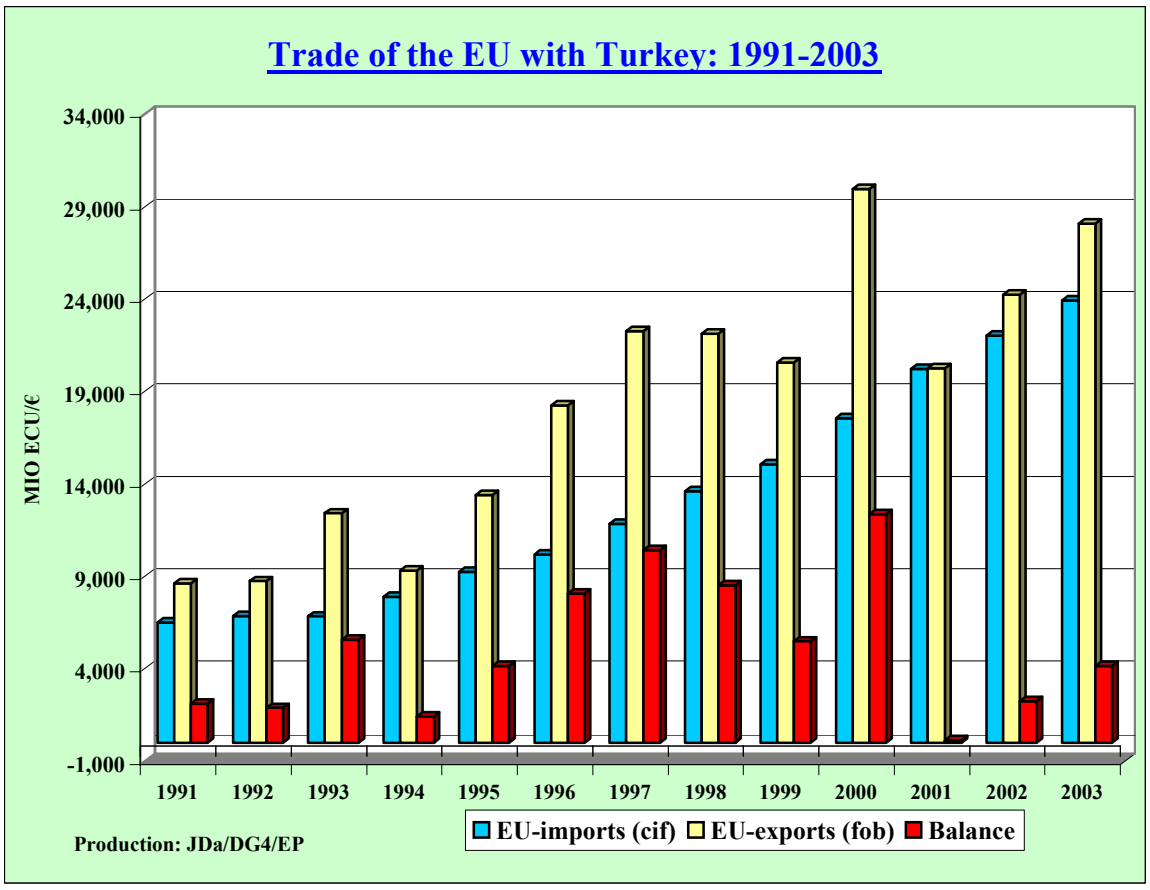
Trade of the EU with Turkey: 1991-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	6,514	8,615	2,101
1992	6,860	8,738	1,878
1993	6,835	12,409	5,574
1994	7,887	9,310	1,423
1995	9,244	13,389	4,145
1996	10,190	18,243	8,053
1997	11,835	22,262	10,427
1998	13,611	22,123	8,512
1999	15,061	20,575	5,484
2000	17,547	29,953	12,365
2001	20,217	20,266	125
2002	22,015	24,257	2,242
2003	23,943	28,101	4,158

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Turkey by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	15,070,564	17,546,700	20,231,231	22,047,151	23,942,691	100.0	58.9
of which:							
France	2,042,441	2,278,965	2,533,602	2,687,381	2,578,207	10.8	26.2
Netherlands	1,059,456	1,122,187	1,128,104	1,310,939	1,463,532	6.1	38.1
Germany	5,434,560	5,961,907	6,304,065	6,576,922	6,786,762	28.4	24.9
Italy	1,801,155	2,209,618	3,030,434	2,940,323	3,337,430	14.0	85.3
United Kingdom	1,905,281	2,459,046	2,853,770	3,650,705	3,848,320	16.1	102.0
Ireland	83,841	109,033	120,242	144,027	163,074	0.7	94.5
Denmark	211,358	246,570	305,137	409,973	451,853	1.9	113.8
Greece*	352,113	428,833	563,521	630,511	724,380	2.9	105.7
Portugal	183,287	192,487	276,556	257,145	277,470	1.2	51.4
Spain	653,029	902,563	1,101,840	1,323,641	1,694,529	7.0	159.5
Belgium	670,627	823,071	996,800	1,010,058	1,196,520	5.0	78.4
Luxembourg	6,730	7,939	9,677	10,691	8,720	0.0	29.6
Sweden	201,793	237,689	342,792	340,941	450,084	1.9	123.0
Finland**	69,751	87,560	89,441	119,011	174,376	0.7	150.0
Austria	395,143	479,232	575,249	634,882	787,434	3.3	99.3

EU-exports (fob)

Total	20,580,393	29,953,309	20,264,884	24,344,085	28,101,109	100.0	36.5
of which:							
France	3,331,259	4,013,610	2,539,822	3,235,938	3,383,844	11.9	1.6
Netherlands	1,459,902	2,025,820	1,423,713	1,756,358	2,096,708	7.5	43.6
Germany	5,877,413	8,340,668	5,950,438	7,502,144	8,850,003	31.6	50.6
Italy	2,845,757	4,646,459	3,923,474	4,078,416	4,730,376	16.9	66.2
United Kingdom	1,908,291	3,126,242	1,914,050	2,186,779	2,483,259	8.9	30.1
Ireland	216,702	390,525	313,240	337,647	303,154	1.1	39.9
Denmark	179,967	201,339	182,661	264,319	271,322	1.0	50.8
Greece*	316,065	631,463	393,876	369,070	469,267	1.6	48.5
Portugal	55,159	103,536	76,774	107,858	148,774	0.5	169.7
Spain	1,125,567	2,117,080	1,109,687	1,440,540	1,721,878	6.1	53.0
Belgium	1,165,195	2,009,586	1,269,081	1,644,300	1,894,133	6.7	62.6
Luxembourg	34,755	42,411	29,907	30,454	30,172	0.1	-13.2
Sweden	1,153,736	1,140,516	440,896	461,606	653,496	2.3	-43.4
Finland**	448,486	663,399	261,593	350,421	362,910	1.3	-19.1
Austria	462,139	500,656	435,672	578,237	701,814	2.5	51.9

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Turkey: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	22,047,151	100.0	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	6,994,667	31.7	193.8
of which:			ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	2,219,171	10.1	100.9
A: Raw materials	2,628,971	11.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	2,068,801	9.4	122.6
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,875,917	8.5	VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	05	1,443,608	6.5	196.8
Raw materials (2+4)	538,563	2.4	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	1,417,554	6.4	133.4
Energy (3)	214,491	1.0	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	1,074,851	4.9	75.2
B: Manufactured articles	19,181,490	87.0	NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	66	745,449	3.4	147.3
Chemicals (5)	462,714	2.1	IRON AND STEEL	67	686,089	3.1	91.5
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	6,028,658	27.3	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	470,716	2.1	57.7
Other manufactured products (6+8)	12,690,118	57.6	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	437,994	2.0	93.1

EU-exports (fob)

Total	24,344,085	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	2,180,318	9.0	100.9
of which:			MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	1,981,609	8.1	15.4
A: Raw materials	1,956,917	8.0	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	1,781,944	7.3	75.2
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	415,203	1.7	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	1,475,099	6.1	30.9
Raw materials (2+4)	1,200,951	4.9	TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., + RELATED	65	1,306,457	5.4	122.6
Energy (3)	340,764	1.4	POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71	1,159,930	4.8	57.7
B: Manufactured articles	21,560,924	88.6	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	1,118,365	4.6	8.4
Chemicals (5)	4,656,080	19.1	PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	57	1,049,054	4.3	8.3
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	10,847,241	44.6	IRON AND STEEL	67	813,535	3.3	91.5
Other manufactured products (6+8)	6,057,603	24.9	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	708,380	2.9	133.4

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Turkey: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

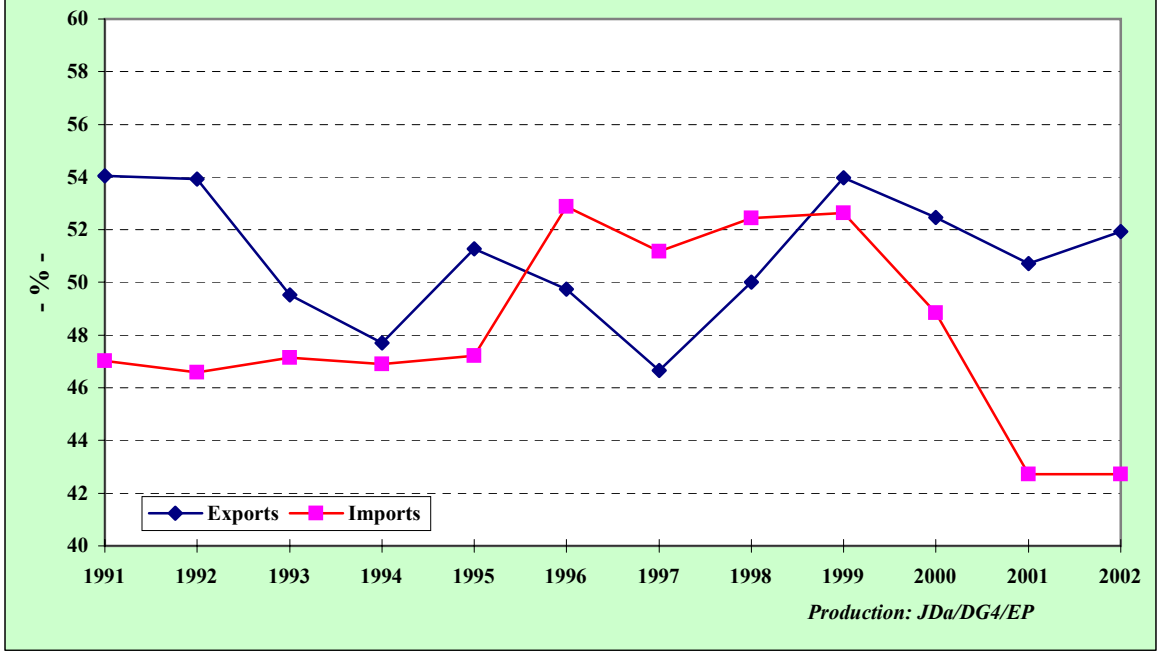
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	10,970	5,929	54.0	16,985	7,987	47.0
1992	11,335	6,112	53.9	17,619	8,209	46.6
1993	13,108	6,492	49.5	25,132	11,848	47.1
1994	15,221	7,261	47.7	19,561	9,176	46.9
1995	16,513	8,468	51.3	27,299	12,892	47.2
1996	18,151	9,031	49.8	33,810	17,881	52.9
1997	23,143	10,800	46.7	42,842	21,930	51.2
1998	23,978	11,993	50.0	40,950	21,476	52.4
1999	24,946	13,466	54.0	38,176	20,094	52.6
2000	29,813	15,645	52.5	58,735	28,697	48.9
2001	33,966	17,228	50.7	45,208	19,311	42.7
2002	36,534	18,972	51.9	52,498	23,958	42.7

Sources: COMEXT (Comtrade), EUROSTAT
SourceOECD

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Turkey: 1991-2002



Trade of the EU with Acceding Countries by commodities, 2002

EU-imports (cif)

	SITC rev. 3	MIO EURO	% of total	% of Extra					
				1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	0-9	107,100	100.0	7.7	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.8
All food items	0+1+22+4	4,164	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.2
Vegetables and fruits	05	1,133	1.1	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.5
Agricultural raw materials	2-22-27-28	2,754	2.6	10.4	11.0	12.4	11.1	11.4	12.9
Cork and wood	24	2,046	1.9	25.0	25.4	26.5	25.0	25.4	27.8
Fuels	3	3,831	3.6	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.8
Ores and metals	27+28+67+68	5,346	5.0	10.3	10.0	10.2	9.9	10.4	11.2
Iron and steel	67	2,503	2.3	20.2	17.7	18.3	17.3	18.8	19.4
Non-ferrous metals	68	1,980	1.8	9.1	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.0
Manufactures	5+6+7+8-67-68	89,868	83.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.9	13.2
Machinery	7-78-79	35,245	32.9	7.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	11.4	13.4
Power generating machinery and equipment	71	6,888	6.4	11.7	14.1	13.7	15.4	17.8	20.3
Machinery specialized for particular industries	72	2,224	2.1	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.4	12.3	14.7
General industr. machinery and eq.	74	4,577	4.3	8.8	10.0	10.8	11.3	13.9	15.5
Electrical machinery (household type eq.)	77	10,414	9.7	9.5	10.7	11.1	9.4	11.8	14.6
Office machines and automatic data-proc.	75	3,805	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	6.1
Telecommunication etc.	76	6,671	6.2	7.1	9.0	8.9	10.6	13.7	15.2
Transport equipment	78+79	16,839	15.7	9.4	12.1	13.0	14.9	16.6	17.8
Textile and clothing	65+84	8,276	7.7	11.5	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.7	11.5
Furniture	82	5,332	5.0	37.5	38.4	37.4	36.9	40.7	42.7
Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	66	1,886	1.8	7.9	8.9	8.0	6.8	7.4	7.8
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	62	1,962	1.8	17.1	18.6	21.0	23.8	27.1	31.1
Cork and wood manufactures	63	1,913	1.8	27.5	29.9	31.0	30.3	31.1	33.0
Paper, paperboard etc.	64	1,773	1.7	13.2	13.7	14.9	17.5	20.1	22.6
Footwear	85	1,019	1.0	11.6	12.0	11.8	10.4	10.2	9.6
Chemicals	5	4,662	4.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.8

EU-exports (fob)

Total	0-9	124,692	100.0	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.5
All food items	0+1+22+4	5,615	4.5	9.2	9.8	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.1
Agricultural raw materials	2-22-27-28	1,805	1.4	12.2	13.7	13.2	13.3	14.3	14.7
Fuels	3	2,143	1.7	11.6	10.8	10.3	8.4	8.2	7.9
Ores and metals	27+28+67+68	5,558	4.5	10.0	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.4	15.3
Iron and steel	67	3,327	2.7	9.9	13.3	14.4	14.9	16.0	16.4
Manufactures	5+6+7+8-67-68	106,821	85.7	10.5	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.7
Machinery	7-78-79	39,435	31.6	10.3	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.4	13.2
Power generating machinery and equipment	71	3,713	3.0	7.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	9.3
Machinery specialized for particular industries	72	5,172	4.1	8.3	9.6	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.9
General industr. machinery and eq.	74	7,901	6.3	11.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.2
Electrical machinery (household type eq.)	77	12,428	10.0	13.2	14.9	15.3	15.2	15.7	17.6
Office machines and automatic data-proc.	75	4,136	3.3	9.3	12.3	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.3
Telecommunication etc.	76	4,304	3.5	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.9	12.5
Transport equipment	78+79	18,876	15.1	9.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.9	12.4
Textile and clothing	65+84	7,465	6.0	17.0	18.5	19.0	18.0	18.1	18.1
Chemicals	5	15,840	12.7	9.7	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.3
Medical and pharmaceutical products	54	4,014	3.2	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.1	7.8
Plastics in primary forms	57	2,428	1.9	13.4	15.0	15.9	16.7	17.5	17.6
Paper, paperboard etc.	64	3,442	2.8	16.1	17.9	17.5	17.4	18.8	19.3
Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	66	2,276	1.8	6.3	7.6	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.9
Professional, scientific and controlling instrum.	87	2,232	1.8	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0

Source: COMEXT, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: The table only includes Acceding Countries. Previous versions included Candidate Countries

Total foreign direct investment: 1994-2002

Partner: Candidate Countries

MIO ECU/€

Partners	Outward flows (1)									Inwards flows (1)								
	1994	**1995**	**1996**	**1997**	**1998**	**1999**	**2000**	**2001**	**2002**	**1994**	**1995**	**1996**	**1997**	**1998**	**1999**	**2000**	**2001**	**2002**
Total (Non-EU)	32,386	46,022	46,992	85,460	198,669	***277,133***	***364,774***	***244,723***	***94,416***	22,132	37,934	32,422	39,773	86,983	***89,803***	***128,963***	***95,342***	***67924***
of which:																		
Candidate countries:	2,882	5,533	5,581	6,936	10,508	***11,688***	***19,084***	***16,850***	***16,500***	473	199	118	140	404	327	***1,360***	***1,475***	***526***
(as % of total)	8.9	12.0	11.9	8.1	5.3	***4.2***	***5.2***	***6.9***	***17.5***	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	***1.1***	***1.5***	***0.8***
of which (MIO ECU/€):																		
Baltic	59	184	139	167	822	688	***797***	***609***	***265***	6	-4	7	4	-16	22	***161***	***-80***	***56***
of which (MIO ECU/€):																		
Estonia	:	:	62	70	364	317	***196***	***212***	***162***	:	:	-1	-1	-3	15	***30***	***12***	***9***
Latvia	:	:	21	46	48	113	***406***	***224***	***-38***	:	:	5	1	-7	3	***117***	***-87***	***36***
Lithuania	:	:	57	51	410	258	***195***	***173***	***141***	:	:	2	3	-6	4	***14***	***-5***	***11***
Czech Republic	952	1,593	1,308	1,765	1,560	2,669	***2,177***	***2,560***	***5,513***	125	27	-21	-14	24	91	***74***	***119***	***242***
Hungary	849	2,159	1,162	1,443	2,203	-981	***3,526***	***2,352***	***-302***	169	134	41	68	171	55	***432***	***486***	***193***
Poland	641	1,132	2,428	2,397	4,161	***7,512***	***9,249***	***7,007***	***2,824***	153	27	-15	86	48	11	***268***	***77***	***109***
Slovakia	116	139	212	247	269	212	***1,161***	***884***	***3,538***	-6	-1	4	-2	-3	1	***15***	***8***	***-33***
Slovenia	55	67	64	97	135	343	***11***	***412***	***969***	0	-1	-8	-11	-1	20	***108***	***-10***	***78***
Bulgaria	67	8	50	148	161	118	***348***	***354***	***1,004***	12	1	0	2	1	2	63	***14***	***17***
Romania	48	76	136	438	437	588	***502***	***805***	***734***	7	6	1	5	-2	0	***4***	***22***	***6***
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	***68***	***560***	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	***525***	***83***
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	***164***	***99***	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	***116***	***19***
Turkey	389	320	416	469	879	725	***995***	***1,639***	***1,291***	-121	39	78	114	210	80	***169***	***201***	***-247***

Source: New Cronos, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) Excluding reinvested earnings. For details see European Direct Union Investment Yearbook, EUROSTAT

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Basic statistics for Belarus, Russia and Ukraine

	Belarus	Russia	Ukraine	European Union
Area (1000 sq. km)	208	17,202	604	3191
Population (Mio, 1 January 2000)	10.2	145.5	49.6	376.5
Population/sq.km	49	8	82	118
Infant mortality (per 1000, in 1999/01):	9.3	20.1	12.0	4.6
Expectation of life at birth, 2000: Women	74.0	72.0	73.3	81.4
Men	62.0	59.4	62.6	75.3
Demographic dependency 2001 (1):	46.6	42.9	45.8	49.6
Gross domestic product (2002), in MIO USD:	14,304	346,520	41,380	8,666,590
MIO EUR:	15,121	366,300	43,742	9,161,300
Gross national income/capita in PPP; EU=100 (2001)	31.0	28.9	17.7	100.0
Real growth of GDP, 2002	4.7	4.3	4.8	1.1
Real growth of GDP, 2003 (forecasts)	4.0	6.0	5.3	1.4
Real growth of GDP, 2004 (forecasts)	3.2	5.0	4.8	2.1
Structure of economy (% of GDP) 2000: Agriculture	15.3	7.1	13.8	2.1
Services	47.3	54.2	47.7	69.6
Net official development assistance (2000, % of GDP)	0.1	0.6	1.7	-0.4
External indicators:				
Exports as % of GDP (2002):	56.6	30.9	43.4	10.8
Balance of payment (2002, MIO EUR):				
Balance on goods and services:	-554	39,336	1,963	66,559
Current account:	-399	32,866	3,355	47,591
Current account (% of GDP)(2002):	-2.6	9.0	7.7	0.5
Direct investment (in reporting economy)	261	3,125	733	-64.190 (2)
Total external debt (2001, MIO EUR):	970	170,367	14,298	
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services:	2.8	14.5	10.6	
Labour force (%):				
Agriculture	20	14	20	5.3
Female : % of labour force 1995	49	49	49	42
Adult literacy rate (%), 1998	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.4
Consumer Prices (%): 2001	61.1	20.6	12.0	2.4
Consumer Prices (%): 2002	42.6	16.0	0.8	2.3
Consumer Prices (%): 2003	29.0	14.4	5.5	2.2
Consumer Prices (%): 2004	24.1	12.9	5.3	1.8
Gini index (latest year available)(3)	21.7	48.7	29.0	(4)
Enviromental: Carbon Dioxide tonnes/capita: 2000	5.55	10.34	6.08	8.38
Internet hosts/10000 inhabitants (2002)	4.06	27.92	14.30	404,57(5)
2003 Transparency: Corruption Perceptions Index	4.2	2.7	2.3	4,3-9,7(6)
TV/1000 inhabitants, 1999	322	421	413	574
Telephones: main lines/1000 inhabitants, 1995	190	170	157	462
Human development index (2001) (7):	0.804	0.779	0.766	0.923

Sources: EUROSTAT, IMF, OECD, UN, ITU and World Bank

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament (27/11/2003)

(1) Population under 15 and over 64 as % of population between 15 and 65; **(2)** net

(3) A lower figure indicates a more even income distribution (0 represents perfect equality)

(4) Varies between 23,1 (Austria) and 36,1 (UK); **(5)** Weighted average; from 119,13 in Italy to 2343,12 in Finland; **(6)** Greece 4,3/Finland 9,7

(7) Based on three indicators: 1) longevity, 2) educational attainment and 3) standard of living measured by GDP per capita in PPP (for details see Human Development Report, UNDP)

Note: **Bold**, *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Conversion rate: 2001: 1 EUR=0.896 USD; 2002: 1 EUR=0.946

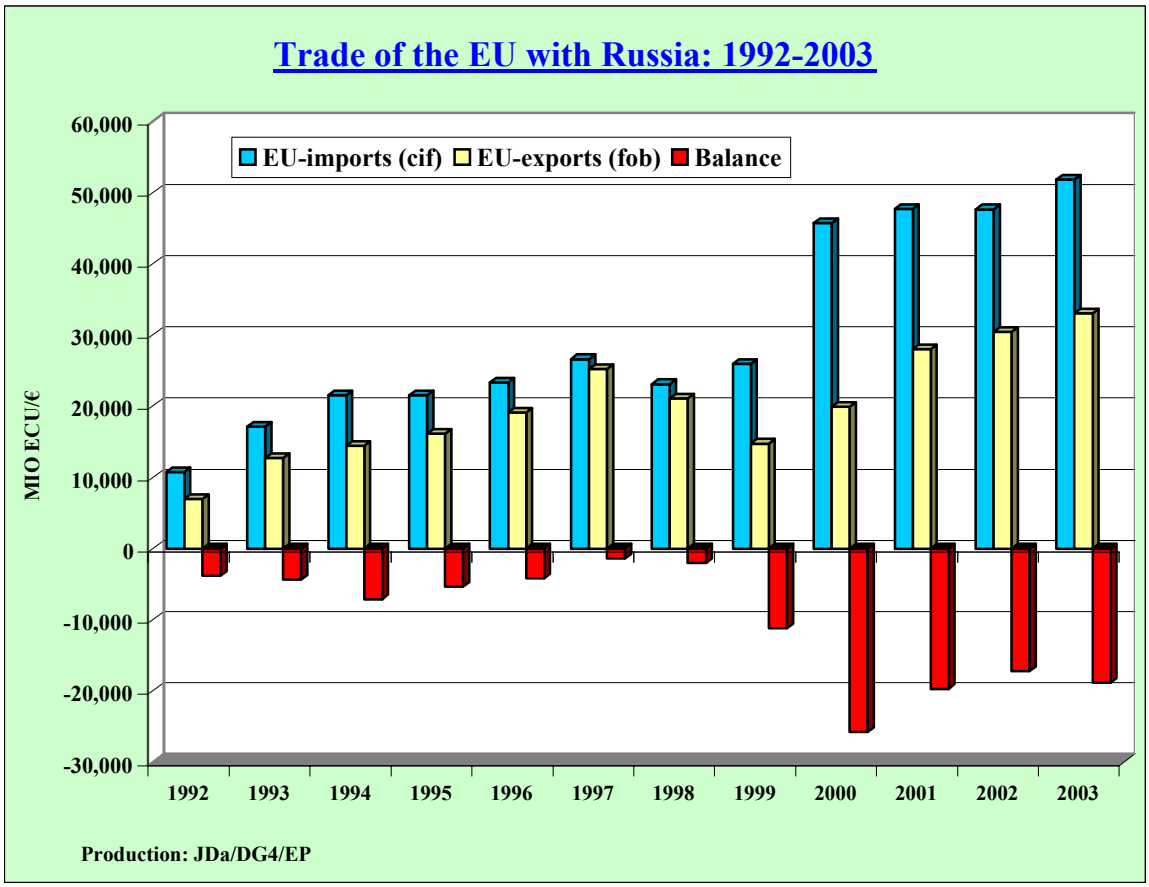
Trade of the EU with Russia: 1992-2003

MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1992	10,746	6,927	-3,819
1993	17,089	12,699	-4,390
1994	21,498	14,385	-7,113
1995	21,491	16,128	-5,363
1996	23,298	19,093	-4,205
1997	26,591	25,179	-1,412
1998	23,090	21,046	-2,044
1999	25,926	14,727	-11,192
2000	45,724	19,917	-25,785
2001	47,688	27,961	-19,708
2002	47,624	30,424	-17,199
2003	51,838	33,003	-18,835

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament



Trade of the EU with Russia by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change
					1000 €	- % -	1999/2003
Total	25,976,756	45,723,582	47,772,418	47,728,375	51,837,914	100.0	99.6
of which:							
France	2,745,317	4,500,885	4,986,991	5,067,563	5,927,508	11.2	115.9
Netherlands	2,012,424	3,901,244	4,302,161	4,323,974	5,265,061	10.2	161.6
Germany	8,076,657	14,262,674	14,187,862	12,897,432	13,154,472	25.4	62.9
Italy	4,210,756	8,335,532	8,536,284	7,913,961	8,248,214	16.0	95.9
United Kingdom	2,148,405	3,256,186	3,829,141	3,955,022	3,702,526	7.2	72.3
Ireland	8,628	11,013	22,646	30,112	41,698	0.1	383.3
Denmark	280,257	419,220	423,109	368,685	470,736	0.9	68.0
Greece*	491,435	1,185,014	1,877,792	2,426,141	2,411,800	4.7	390.8
Portugal	187,018	247,855	435,658	357,795	519,079	1.0	177.6
Spain	1,201,632	2,411,724	2,003,171	2,645,805	2,841,362	5.5	136.5
Belgium	1,022,029	1,613,665	1,896,887	1,850,689	2,265,122	4.4	121.6
Luxembourg	4,690	17,931	9,225	7,696	13,362	0.0	184.9
Sweden	781,715	957,809	775,102	1,379,078	1,335,938	2.6	70.9
Finland**	2,151,127	3,470,730	3,436,673	3,574,083	4,393,316	8.5	104.2
Austria	654,665	1,132,099	1,049,717	930,340	1,247,718	2.4	90.6

EU-exports (fob)

Total	14,726,942	19,916,560	27,964,177	30,464,460	33,002,890	100.0	124.1
of which:							
France	1,369,567	1,838,443	2,443,062	2,392,742	2,810,228	8.4	105.2
Netherlands	1,306,401	1,796,107	2,177,485	2,593,366	2,919,677	8.9	123.5
Germany	5,056,838	6,659,604	10,267,765	11,372,860	12,109,020	36.8	139.5
Italy	1,723,902	2,520,872	3,539,010	3,801,334	3,847,395	11.7	123.2
United Kingdom	788,679	1,066,157	1,412,853	1,527,612	1,960,513	6.0	148.6
Ireland	258,751	178,844	241,294	258,107	251,867	0.8	-2.7
Denmark	378,696	541,901	771,792	701,797	749,919	2.3	98.0
Greece*	230,060	269,451	327,420	310,323	284,607	0.8	23.7
Portugal	12,783	16,652	22,679	31,964	39,616	0.1	209.9
Spain	382,054	577,591	743,187	789,565	807,278	2.4	111.3
Belgium	635,725	944,164	1,210,228	1,258,739	1,295,090	3.9	103.7
Luxembourg	15,678	20,575	31,987	41,236	39,964	0.1	154.9
Sweden	468,361	600,537	925,264	1,172,691	1,197,742	3.6	155.7
Finland**	1,623,595	2,174,289	2,831,537	3,154,014	3,447,576	10.5	112.3
Austria	475,850	711,373	1,018,614	1,058,110	1,242,397	3.8	161.1

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Russia: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	47,728,375	100.0	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	33	23,697,732	49.7	198.9
of which:			NON-FERROUS METALS	68	2,997,379	6.3	184.5
A: Raw materials	29,613,123	62.0	GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	34	1,909,205	4.0	200.0
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,006,160	2.1	IRON AND STEEL	67	1,448,982	3.0	156.7
Raw materials (2+4)	2,166,508	4.5	CORK AND WOOD	24	1,143,552	2.4	197.0
Energy (3)	26,440,455	55.4	INORGANIC CHEMICALS	52	877,214	1.8	184.4
B: Manufactured articles	8,694,685	18.2	GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD, ORES AND CONCENT	97	850,473	1.8	199.9
Chemicals (5)	1,902,383	4.0	COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	32	675,113	1.4	199.7
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	491,955	1.0	METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	28	631,280	1.3	180.2
Other manufactured products (6+8)	6,300,347	13.2	NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	66	613,132	1.3	111.9

EU-exports (fob)

Total	30,464,460	100.0	ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	2,664,348	8.7	4.9
of which:			GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	2,286,266	7.5	3.9
A: Raw materials	3,867,573	12.7	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	2,152,562	7.1	7.0
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	2,941,716	9.7	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THEI	77	1,902,695	6.2	8.2
Raw materials (2+4)	787,268	2.6	TELECOMMUNIC. + SOUND RECORDING + REPROD. APPARATUS +	76	1,857,549	6.1	4.2
Energy (3)	138,588	0.5	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	1,549,265	5.1	1.8
B: Manufactured articles	25,942,436	85.2	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	1,184,348	3.9	19.4
Chemicals (5)	3,988,349	13.1	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	1,145,779	3.8	10.5
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	13,512,145	44.4	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	906,758	3.0	0.6
Other manufactured products (6+8)	8,441,942	27.7	ESSENTIAL OILS + PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISH + CLEA	55	880,645	2.9	5.1

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Russia: 1994-2002

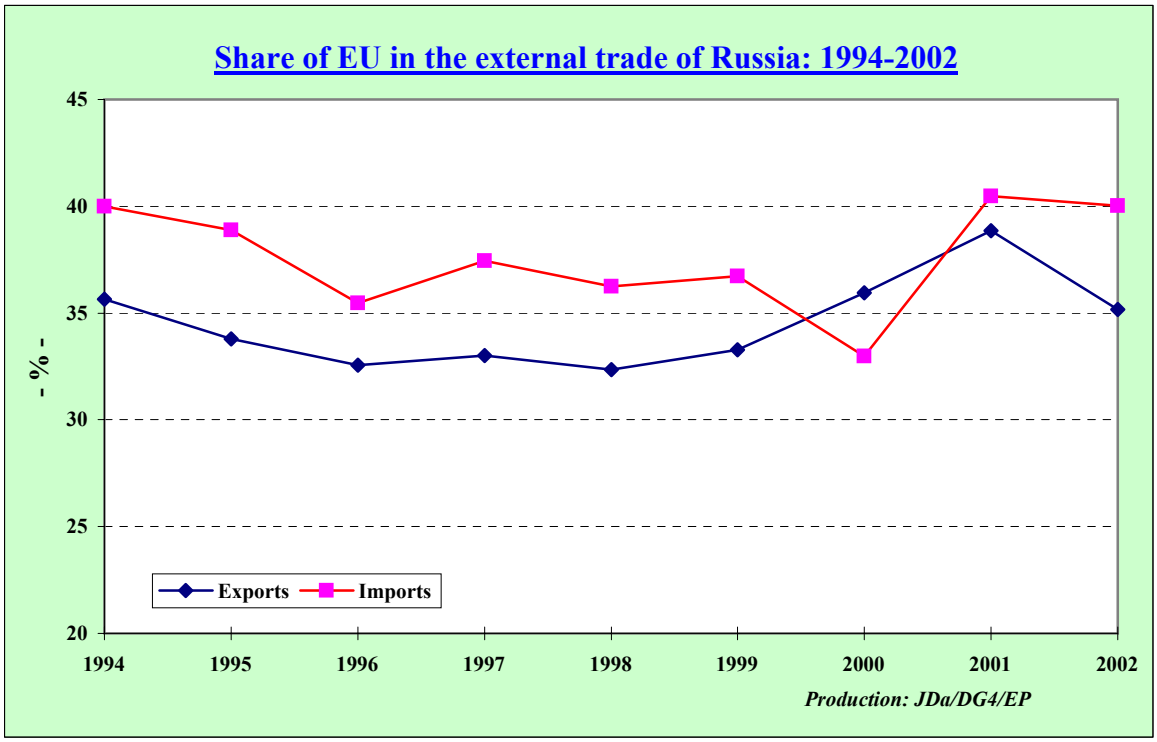
Mio ECU/€

	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1994	52,865	18,840	35.6	32,335	12,929	40.0
1995	58,969	19,917	33.8	35,406	13,763	38.9
1996	65,751	21,413	32.6	34,993	12,413	35.5
1997	74,766	24,689	33.0	46,099	17,264	37.4
1998	63,618	20,581	32.4	38,235	13,861	36.3
1999	67,737	22,540	33.3	28,367	10,416	36.7
2000	111,286	40,004	35.9	36,623	12,081	33.0
2001	91,864	35,703	38.9	41,006	16,597	40.5
2002	112,883	39,703	35.2	47,899	19,173	40.0

Source: IMF, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold**, *itali* c and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data



Socio-Economic indicators for Switzerland

	Switzerland	European Union
Area (1000 sq. km)	41.3	3,191.1
Population (1000, 1 January 2002)	7,261	377,128
Population/sq.km	176	118
Infant mortality (per 1000, in 2001):	5.0	4.6
Expectation of life at birth (2000): Women	82.6	81.4
Men	76.9	75.3
Demographic dependency 2001 (1):	48.6	49.6
One-person households as % of total number of households:	32.4	26.7
Gross domestic product (2002), in Mrd. EUR	284.1	9,161.3
Per capita in PPP: EU-15 = 100 (2002)	116.9	100.0
Real growth of GDP: 2002	0.1	1.1
Real growth of GDP: 2003 (forecast)	-0.4	0.8
Real growth of GDP: 2004 (forecast)	1.4	2.0
Structure of economy (% of GDP) 1999: Agriculture	3.0	2.4
Services	63.5	66.2
External indicators:		
Exports as % of GDP (2002):	32.8	10.8
Balance of payment (2002, MIO EUR):		
Balance on goods and services:	19,773	66,559
Current account:	27,496	47,591
Current account (% of GDP):	9.7	0.5
Direct investment, abroad:	-10,644	-140,407
Direct investment, net:	-6,839	-64,190
Net Official Development Assistance (ODA) % of GNP, 2001	0.34	0.33
Labour force (%)(1996):		
Agriculture	4.6	5.1
Industry	28.2	29.8
Services	67.2	65.1
Labour participation rates (2): Males	82.9	66.2
Females	53.6	45.0
Environment:		
Carbon Dioxide (CO_2) tonnes per capita, 2000	5.80	8.38
Consumer prices (%): 2002	0.7	2.3
Consumer prices (%): 2003	0.4	2.2
Consumer prices (%): 2004	0.5	1.8
Internet hosts/10000 inhabitants (2002)	770.3	404,57(3)
Human development index (2001) (4):	0.932	0.923

Sources: EUROSTAT, IMF, OECD, UN, ITU and World Bank

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament (27/11/2003)

(1) Population under 15 and over 64 as % of population between 15 and 64.

(2) Labour Force as % of population with an age of 15 years and more.

(3) Weighted average. Dispersion between 119,13 (Italy) and 2343,12 (Finland).

(4) Based on three indicators: 1) longevity, 2) educational attainment and 3) standard of living measured by GDP per capita in PPP (for details see Human Development Report, UNDP).

Conversion rate: 2001: 1 EUR=0.896 USD; 2002: 1 EUR=0.946

Trade of the EU with Switzerland: 1991-2003

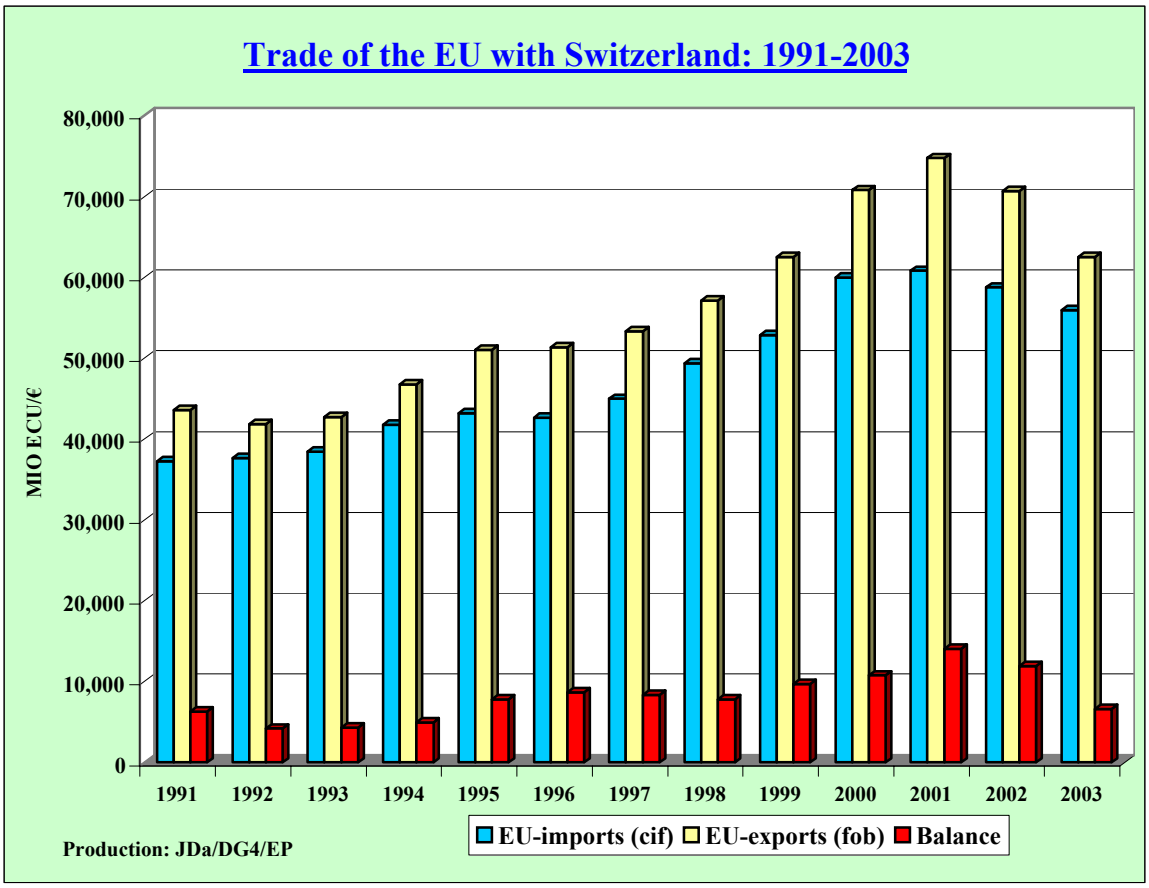
MIO ECU/€

	EU-imports (cif)	EU-exports (fob)	Balance
1991	37,295	43,628	6,333
1992	37,661	41,871	4,210
1993	38,437	42,740	4,303
1994	41,776	46,763	4,987
1995	43,211	51,019	7,808
1996	42,669	51,379	8,710
1997	44,997	53,353	8,356
1998	49,372	57,150	7,778
1999	52,870	62,555	9,730
2000	60,018	70,816	10,781
2001	60,835	74,761	14,078
2002	58,773	70,676	11,903
2003	55,952	62,556	6,604

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: Until 1994 including Liechtenstein



Trade of the EU with Switzerland by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change 1999/2003
						- % -	
Total	52,881,428	60,017,755	60,825,827	58,737,977	55,952,005	100.0	5.8
of which:							
France	9,283,124	10,196,875	10,160,188	8,910,243	8,537,813	15.3	-8.0
Netherlands	2,406,218	2,460,982	2,384,004	2,418,535	2,608,360	4.7	8.4
Germany	16,659,063	20,076,321	20,957,817	20,917,492	19,985,343	35.7	20.0
Italy	7,792,248	8,446,630	9,604,442	9,730,001	9,047,860	16.2	16.1
United Kingdom	7,609,250	8,211,413	6,353,377	5,362,804	4,111,428	7.3	-46.0
Ireland	268,655	361,933	507,738	583,782	444,327	0.8	65.4
Denmark	537,574	576,269	638,001	594,107	565,180	1.0	5.1
Greece*	487,237	442,874	476,995	495,680	557,442	1.0	14.4
Portugal	365,896	352,235	405,702	362,493	347,959	0.6	-4.9
Spain	1,692,824	1,993,457	2,406,619	2,559,901	2,741,217	4.9	61.9
Belgium	1,411,763	1,679,047	1,742,868	1,641,203	1,565,739	2.8	10.9
Luxembourg	157,224	298,469	171,928	119,850	134,695	0.2	-14.3
Sweden	1,016,699	975,932	898,720	899,522	863,440	1.5	-15.1
Finland**	405,915	454,200	458,188	399,708	343,983	0.6	-15.3
Austria	2,787,737	3,491,119	3,659,237	3,742,656	4,097,220	7.3	47.0

EU-exports (fob)

Total	62,556,326	70,781,567	74,759,060	70,744,037	68,363,883	100.0	9.3
of which:							
France	12,546,069	13,033,325	12,727,275	11,153,205	11,165,297	16.2	-11.0
Netherlands	3,315,981	4,008,003	3,927,586	4,013,272	3,925,474	5.8	18.4
Germany	22,807,460	25,595,737	27,489,201	26,701,389	25,901,680	38.0	13.6
Italy	7,657,870	8,626,725	9,839,999	9,361,735	9,991,847	14.6	30.5
United Kingdom	4,547,378	5,326,093	6,561,524	4,858,193	3,748,218	5.5	-17.6
Ireland	1,643,456	2,039,939	2,794,609	3,098,421	2,661,191	3.9	61.9
Denmark	677,143	844,980	790,760	780,056	674,416	1.0	-0.4
Greece*	87,461	95,096	124,256	92,393	108,697	0.2	24.3
Portugal	255,178	269,041	274,474	294,973	294,685	0.4	15.5
Spain	1,013,854	1,206,662	1,256,152	1,288,702	1,436,809	2.1	41.7
Belgium	2,436,220	3,081,116	3,069,033	2,865,603	2,606,555	3.8	7.0
Luxembourg	147,427	186,550	181,398	217,961	208,202	0.3	41.2
Sweden	1,149,744	1,100,992	1,104,022	1,164,156	998,238	1.5	-13.2
Finland**	600,169	776,218	650,497	661,207	523,579	0.8	-12.8
Austria	3,670,915	4,591,091	3,968,274	4,192,770	4,118,995	6.0	12.2

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade of the EU with Switzerland by Member States, 1999-2003

EU-imports (cif) **1000 €**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		Change 1999/2003
						- % -	
Total	52,881,428	60,017,755	60,825,827	58,737,977	55,952,005	100.0	5.8
of which:							
France	9,283,124	10,196,875	10,160,188	8,910,243	8,537,813	15.3	-8.0
Netherlands	2,406,218	2,460,982	2,384,004	2,418,535	2,608,360	4.7	8.4
Germany	16,659,063	20,076,321	20,957,817	20,917,492	19,985,343	35.7	20.0
Italy	7,792,248	8,446,630	9,604,442	9,730,001	9,047,860	16.2	16.1
United Kingdom	7,609,250	8,211,413	6,353,377	5,362,804	4,111,428	7.3	-46.0
Ireland	268,655	361,933	507,738	583,782	444,327	0.8	65.4
Denmark	537,574	576,269	638,001	594,107	565,180	1.0	5.1
Greece*	487,237	442,874	476,995	495,680	557,442	1.0	14.4
Portugal	365,896	352,235	405,702	362,493	347,959	0.6	-4.9
Spain	1,692,824	1,993,457	2,406,619	2,559,901	2,741,217	4.9	61.9
Belgium	1,411,763	1,679,047	1,742,868	1,641,203	1,565,739	2.8	10.9
Luxembourg	157,224	298,469	171,928	119,850	134,695	0.2	-14.3
Sweden	1,016,699	975,932	898,720	899,522	863,440	1.5	-15.1
Finland**	405,915	454,200	458,188	399,708	343,983	0.6	-15.3
Austria	2,787,737	3,491,119	3,659,237	3,742,656	4,097,220	7.3	47.0

EU-exports (fob)

Total	62,556,326	70,781,567	74,759,060	70,744,037	68,363,883	100.0	9.3
of which:							
France	12,546,069	13,033,325	12,727,275	11,153,205	11,165,297	16.2	-11.0
Netherlands	3,315,981	4,008,003	3,927,586	4,013,272	3,925,474	5.8	18.4
Germany	22,807,460	25,595,737	27,489,201	26,701,389	25,901,680	38.0	13.6
Italy	7,657,870	8,626,725	9,839,999	9,361,735	9,991,847	14.6	30.5
United Kingdom	4,547,378	5,326,093	6,561,524	4,858,193	3,748,218	5.5	-17.6
Ireland	1,643,456	2,039,939	2,794,609	3,098,421	2,661,191	3.9	61.9
Denmark	677,143	844,980	790,760	780,056	674,416	1.0	-0.4
Greece*	87,461	95,096	124,256	92,393	108,697	0.2	24.3
Portugal	255,178	269,041	274,474	294,973	294,685	0.4	15.5
Spain	1,013,854	1,206,662	1,256,152	1,288,702	1,436,809	2.1	41.7
Belgium	2,436,220	3,081,116	3,069,033	2,865,603	2,606,555	3.8	7.0
Luxembourg	147,427	186,550	181,398	217,961	208,202	0.3	41.2
Sweden	1,149,744	1,100,992	1,104,022	1,164,156	998,238	1.5	-13.2
Finland**	600,169	776,218	650,497	661,207	523,579	0.8	-12.8
Austria	3,670,915	4,591,091	3,968,274	4,192,770	4,118,995	6.0	12.2

Source: COMEXT database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

*Greece: November-December 2003 is estimated

**Finland: December 2003 is estimated

Trade relations EU-Switzerland: 2002

Structural analyses

EU-imports (cif)

	1000 €	- % -	Main products (SITC division):	SITC 3rd rev.	1000 €	% of total	Intra-industry trade intensity (1)
Total	58,737,977	100.0	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	8,603,081	14.6	118.7
of which:			MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	4,570,575	7.8	91.5
A: Raw materials	3,592,693	6.1	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	51	4,244,851	7.2	113.0
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	1,284,635	2.2	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	3,207,793	5.5	99.6
Raw materials (2+4)	694,608	1.2	PHOTOGR. APP., EQUIPM. + SUPPLIES + OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHE	88	2,881,879	4.9	145.4
Energy (3)	1,613,449	2.7	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	72	2,830,177	4.8	117.8
B: Manufactured articles	50,922,459	86.7	GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD, ORES AND CONCENT	97	2,802,137	4.8	170.4
Chemicals (5)	17,448,735	29.7	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THE	77	2,674,921	4.6	95.2
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	15,035,670	25.6	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC + CONTROLLING INSTRUM. + APPARA	87	2,019,930	3.4	115.4
Other manufactured products (6+8)	18,438,054	31.4	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	1,897,802	3.2	96.3

EU-exports (fob)

Total	70,744,037	100.0	MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	54	5,889,985	8.3	118.7
of which:			ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	78	5,659,625	8.0	24.4
A: Raw materials	7,736,564	10.9	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	89	5,424,540	7.7	91.5
Food, beverages and tobacco (0+1)	3,439,443	4.9	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	51	3,267,356	4.6	113.0
Raw materials (2+4)	1,296,256	1.8	GENERAL INDUSTR. MACH. + EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., MACHINE PARTS	74	3,230,783	4.6	99.6
Energy (3)	3,000,865	4.2	OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHIN	75	2,956,972	4.2	28.6
B: Manufactured articles	60,063,515	84.9	ELECTR. MACH., APP. + APPLIANCES, N.E.S. + ELECTR. PARTS THE	77	2,941,956	4.2	95.2
Chemicals (5)	13,708,004	19.4	ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	84	2,500,265	3.5	34.1
Machinery and transport eq. (7)	22,641,562	32.0	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	79	2,062,666	2.9	89.0
Other manufactured products (6+8)	23,713,950	33.5	MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	69	2,043,191	2.9	96.3

Source: COMEXT 2 database, EUROSTAT

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

(1) The index can vary between 0 and 200: 0 means only exports, 200 only imports and 100 means balance in trade

Index: (((x+m)-(x-m))/(x+m))*100

External trade of Switzerland: 1991-2002

Mio ECU/€

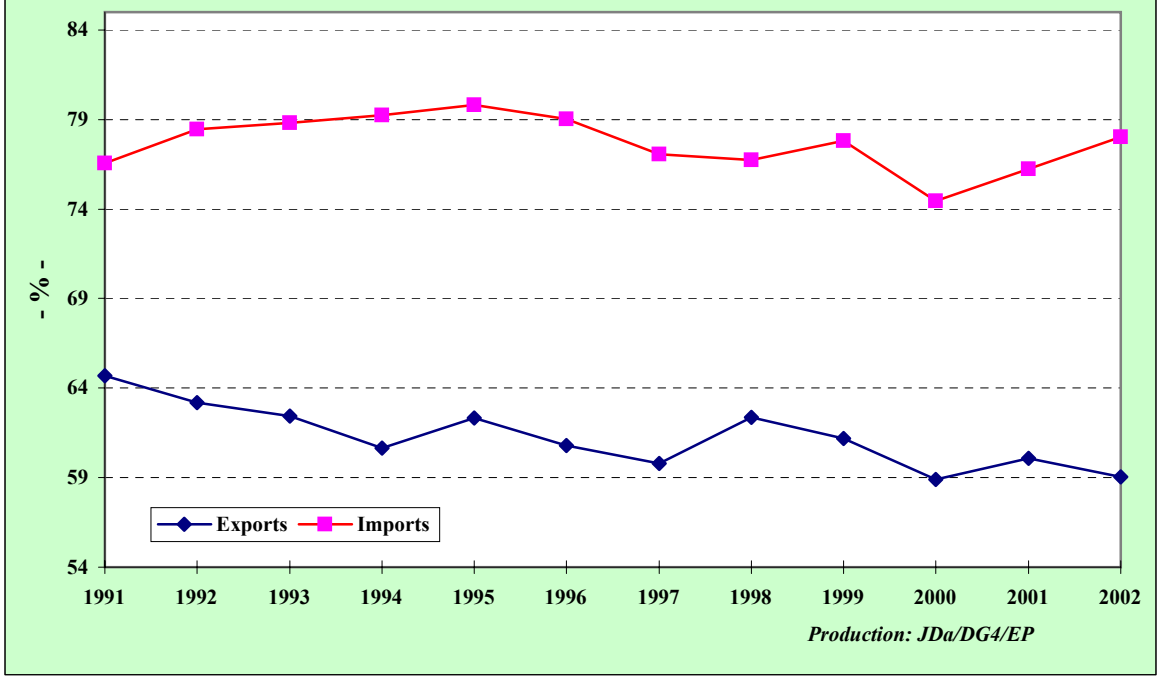
	Export			Import		
	Total	of which: EU		Total	of which: EU	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1991	49,656	32,129	64.7	53,667	41,089	76.6
1992	50,593	31,976	63.2	50,646	39,731	78.4
1993	53,958	33,695	62.4	51,945	40,948	78.8
1994	59,150	35,865	60.6	57,164	45,293	79.2
1995	62,416	38,911	62.3	61,278	48,901	79.8
1996	62,829	38,195	60.8	61,644	48,716	79.0
1997	67,149	40,141	59.8	66,929	51,570	77.1
1998	70,338	43,873	62.4	71,443	54,831	76.7
1999	75,434	46,155	61.2	75,018	58,370	77.8
2000	87,306	51,422	58.9	89,481	66,635	74.5
2001	91,668	55,059	60.1	93,932	71,607	76.2
2002	93,056	54,954	59.1	88,743	69,229	78.0

Sources: COMEXT (Comtrade), EUROSTAT
DataSet: EFTA (HS) SINCE 1988 (1999-2002)

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament

Note: **Bold,** *italic* and underlined text/figures indicate updated and/or revised data

Share of EU in the external trade of Switzerland: 1991-2002



Basic statistics for the Western Balkan

	Albania	Bosnia Hercegovina	Croatia	F.Y.R.O.M.	Serbia-Montenegro	European Union
Area (1000 sq. km)	27	51	56	25	102	3191
Population (MIO, 2000)	3.13	3.98	4.65	2.03	10.55	376.0
Population/sq.km	116	78	83	81	103	118
Infant mortality (per 1000, in 1999/00):	12.2	9.4	7.7	14.9	10.0	4.9
Expectation of life at birth, 2000: Women	72.9	74.7	77.7	74.8	74.7	81.2
Men	64.3	68.7	69.8	70.2	69.8	74.9
Gross domestic product (2001), in 1000 MIO EUR:	4.2	5.1	20.5	4.0	9.6	8,843
GNI per capita in PPS EU=100 (2001)	15.7	n.a.	34.1	19.7	n.a.	100
Real growth of GDP, 2001	6.8	4.5	3.8	-4.5	5.5	1.7
Real growth of GDP, 2002	4.7	3.8	5.2	0.7	4.0	1.1
Real growth of GDP, 2003 (forecast)	6.0	3.3	4.6	3.0	4.0	0.8
Real growth of GDP, 2004 (forecast)	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	5.0	2.0
Consumer prices (%): 2002	5.4	0.3	2.2	2.4	21.2	2.3
Consumer prices (%): 2003	3.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	12.2	2.2
Consumer prices (%): 2004	3.0	1.6	3.5	3.0	7.6	1.8
Structure of economy (% of GDP) 2000: Agriculture	51.0	12.2	9.5	11.8	n.a.	2.1
Services	22.7	61.8	57.7	55.1	n.a.	69.6
Net official development assistance (2000, % of GDP)	8.5	n.a.	0.3	7.0	n.a.	-0.4
EU assistance (Mio EUR): 1998	55.3	297.6	24.1	25.5		
EU assistance (Mio EUR): 1999	217.1	253.2	24.5	166.8		
EU assistance (Mio EUR): Budget 2000	35.0	100.0	18.5	20.0	384.4	
External indicators:						
Exports (fob), 2001 (MIO EUR)	353	825	5,072	1,289	1,291	985,308
Exports as % of GDP (2001):	8.3	16.1	24.7	32.1	13.5	11.1
Balance of payment (2002, MIO EUR):						
Balance of goods and services:	-1,227	-3,524	-2,286	-838	n.a.	66,559
Current account:	-431	-2,261	-1,677	-344	n.a.	47,591
Current account (% of GDP)(2001):	-5.7	-27.8	-3.9	-6.8	n.a.	-0.2
Direct investment (in reporting economy):	143	310	1,036	82	n.a.	-64.190(1)
Total external debt (2001, MIO EUR):	1,224	2,484	11,989	1,588	13,103	
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services:	2.2	19.1	27.9	12.9	2.4	
Labour force::						
Recorded unemployment rates: 1998	17.8	n.a.	n.a.	34.5	25.1	10.2
1999	21.4				29.1	
2000					26.5	
2001					27.5	
Agriculture (% of labour force)	70.8	n.a.	n.a.	18.5	n.a.	4.5
Industry (% of labour force)	8.8	n.a.	n.a.	27.4	n.a.	29.3
Services (% of labour force)	20.4	n.a.	n.a.	54.1	n.a.	66.2
Activity rate (Labour force as % of pop. Age 15-64)	64.3	n.a.	n.a.	61.5	n.a.	67.8
Activity rate: Male	80.5	n.a.	n.a.	75.1	n.a.	77.6
Activity rate: Female	49.0	n.a.	n.a.	47.7	n.a.	58.1
Female as % of labour force, 1998	41.1	38.1	43.9	41.3	42.7	42.8
Adult literacy rate (%), 1998 (2)	83.5	n.a.	98.4	94.6	n.a.	98.5
Environmental: Carbon Dioxide; tons/capita, 2000	0.89	3.86	4.06	4.14	4.06	8.38
2003 Transparency: Corruption Perceptions Index	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.3	2.3	4,3-9,7(3)
Internet hosts/10000 inhabitants (2002)	0.43	13.91	61.20	12.69	15.83	404.57
TV/1000 inhabitants, 1999	113	112	279	250	273	574
Human development index (2001)(4):	0.733	0.777	0.818	0.784	n.a.	0.923

Sources: EUROSTAT, IMF, OECD, UN, ITU and World Bank

Production: JDa/DG4/European Parliament (27/11/2003)

(1) net; **(2)** Croatia 2001; **(3)** Greece 4,3/Finland 9,7; **(4)** Based on three indicators: 1) longevity, 2) educational attainment and 3) standard of living measured by GDP per capita in PPP (see Human Dev. Report, UNDP)

Conversion rate: 2001: 1 EUR=0.896 USD; 2002: 1 EUR=0.946